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TUESDAY, JULY 29, 1980 JEDDAH RAMADAN 17, A.H. 1400

TWELVE PAGES - TWO RIYALS

Shah's burial today

Foreign dignitaries to attend funeral

CAIRO, July 28 (AP) — The deposed Shah of Iran will lie in state at Abdeen palace in a closed coffin draped with the imperial flag of Iran, the semi-official daily Al -Ahram

reported Monday. The body of the former monarch. Muhammad Reza Pahlavi, who died Sunday after a six-year battle with cancer, will be brought to the palace in downtown Cairo at

10 a.m. Tuesday. There were no specifics on how long the body would lie in state, with an honor guard of four officers from the Egyptian armed forces, but apparently the funeral will start almost immediately.

Pahlavi's widow, the former Empress Farah Diba, her children, President Anwar Sadat and his family will descend from the president's office upstairs in the palace, former residence of the last Egyptian King Farouk.

Gathered around the coffin, they are to read silently the opening Sura of the Korau. The families then are to proceed to a large tent, already set up for observances during Ramadan and wait for the coffin.

The pallbearers will place the coffin on a horse-drawn caisson while a military band plays the former Shah's imperial march as a

The procession to a nearby mosque for the funeral service will be led by representatives from each branch of the armed forces and the presidential guard, military bands and wreath-bearers.

Following the caisson will be prominent mourners, including the Sadats, the Pahlavis, former U.S. President Richard M. Nixon and ex-King Constantine XII of Greece, Al

At the corners of the caisson will be three generals, representing the Egyptian Army, air force and commandos, and an admiral representing the navy, they will be carrying all the medals bestowed upon the former

The coffin will then be laden to a Rifaie Mosque, where Farouk and his father, King Fuad, are buried.

A tomb has been prepared in a room in the southwest corner of the mosque. The same

Cost of living rises slightly

RIYADH, July 28 (SPA) - The cost of living for Saudi Arabian residents rose slightly by 0.5 per cent between April and May, 1980, according to a bulletin issued by the Ministry of Finance and National Economy's department of statistics.

Compared to 1979, the figures show an increase of 3.8 per cent, the bulletin said. For medium-income Saudis, there was a slight rise of 0.6 per cent between April and May, 1980, with a 3.1 per cent rise compared to the same period in 1979. In addition, the bulletin said there has been a negligible change regarding medium income Saudis who spent between SR2,000 and SR7,000

per month between March and April, 1980. The bulletin also said that the vast difference between the negligible price increases in Saudi Arabia and the soaring prices elsewhere show how the Kingdom enjoys price stability. The statistics also indicate how much the local market benefits from the absence of restrictions to imports and free competition, which leads to the stabilization

of imported commodities prices. In addition, the Saudi Arabian Monetary Agency 1979 report said that the Saudi economy is estimated to have grown in 1978-79 at a rate of 7.6 per cent in real terms, which compares with 5.9 per cent in the previous year. Government efforts to reduce inflationary pressures through slower growth of budgetary outlays led to the somewhat lower growth of an estimated 12.9 per cent in the public sector in 1978-79 compared with 13.5 per cent in 1977-78.

Urban and Rural Development Company



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father, Reza Shah for several years in the

As the burial begins, a 21-gun salute is to be fired at the conclusion, there will be three more gun salutes.

The team of French and Egyptian doctors who had been treating the Shah repeated Monday that Muhammad Reza Pahlavi had died Sunday as the result of a "shock to the circulatory system."

In an official statement carried by the Middle East News Agency the doctors said Pahlavi's health had suffered several "complications during the past few weeks because of his original ailment; cancer of the lymph

The statement described the deterioration in the ex-monarch's health since his hospitalization on June 27 with an abdominal abycess, until the final hemorrhage late Saturday that caused the circulatory shock,

the agency reported. But the death of Pahlavi "will have no effect" on the fate of the 52 American hostages, said a spokesman for Iranian President Abolhassan Bani-Sadr. Another said parliament still must settle the hostage issue.

Tehran radio said there was jubilation throughout Iran over the death of Egyptian exile Sunday of the man it called "the bloodsucker of the century," but there was no hint his dying might speed the release of the Americans, who began their 268th day in captivity Monday.

Iran "will not change its stand by even an inch with the death of Mohammad Reza," Tehran radio declared.

The young militants who seized the U.S. embassy in Tehran on Nov. and demanded the return of Pahlavi for trial also said his death wouldn't affect their captives, a French radio correspondent reported.

The militants said they would keep the 49 Americans they are holding until the "stolen' Pahlavi fortune - estimated as high as \$25 billion is returned to Iran, the French reporter said. Three others are being held in

the Iranian foreign ministry. U.S. officials in Washington said they believed the death of the Shah had little or no bearing on the hostage crisis. They said such recent political developments as the seating of the new Iranian parliament, or Majlis, and the nomination of a prime minister held greater promise for the Americans' eventual

The Majlis held a closed session Sunday to discuss President Bani-Sadr's appointment of national police chief Mostafa Mir-Salim as the first prime minister of the Iranian republic, and a public debate on the appointment was scheduled for Monday. But leaders of the revolutionary regime have said such pressing matters as the economy must be taken up before the hostages and there have been reports the Majlis would not get to the Americans before October

One of the few hopeful hostage relatives was Virgil Sickman of Crakow, Missouri, whose son Rodney is a captive in Iran.

"I think may now we've got bargaining power again." he said. "Everything we've done has failed. Maybe now we can start talking again, and maybe they will release them.

This is what we have all waited for. I don't want you to think I am a harsh man, but maybe now... something will turn up, " Sick-Rev. Nelson L. Thompson, a Kansas City.

Missouri, clergyman who visited the hostages at Easter, was also hopeful. Attorney Andrew Appel, speaking for the

family of hostage Duane Gillete, said he hoped the Shah's death would be a positive step toward the release of the hostages. " However, we are afraid that because of

the militants, perhaps the Shah's death may not make any difference, "Appeal said." It's kind of hard to tell who's calling the shots

Gold eases; dollar mixed

LONDON, July 28 (AP) - Gold prices eased in early trading Monday, dropping nearly \$10 an ounce in Zurich and more than \$15 an ounce in Hong Kong. The dollar was

Gold dealers described the selling activity as 'scattered" and could point to no specific market-moving news to account for the price decline. But the Chamber of Mines of South Africa reported Monday that total South African gold production shrank in the first six months of this year to 10.8 million ounces, down from 11.3 million ounces for the same

period in 1979. In Zurich, the main bullion market, gold was selling at \$642 an ounce, down from Friday's finish of \$651.50.

In London, gold prices were placed at \$643.25 an ounce, also lower than Friday's close of \$650

In Hong Kong, gold prices closed at \$639.80 an ounce on Monday compared to

\$655.64 on Saturday. The dollar, while mixed in Europe, rose for the seventh straight trading day on the Tokyo exchange Monday opening the week at 225.30 yen. The dollar closed on Friday at

Iranians discuss hostages nextweek

TEHRAN, July 28 (R) - The speaker of the Iranian parliament predicted Monday that, following the death of the Shah. parliamentary committees would start discussing the American hostages issue

But several prominent deputies said it could be up to a month before the 270 seat Majlis (parliament) took up the hostage

At the same time, strong signs emerged that President Abolhassan Bani-Sadr's nomination of Deputy Interior Minister Mostafa Mir-Salim as prime minister has run into trouble, threatening new political deadlock that could delay the hostatge debate.

Mailis speaker Ayatollah Hashemi Rafsanjani was quoted Monday in the evening newspaper Kayhan as saying: "The Shah's death will bring about a change in the hostages issue and different committees in the parliament will start discussing the hostage issue next week."

Ayatollah Rafsanjani, whose view conflicted with that of most other Iranian politicians that the Shah's death in Cairo Sunday would not affect the hostages, Monday confirmed to Reuters the Kayhan report of his remark in a speech in north Tehran Sunday.

But he gave no further details of which aspects of the question the committees would tackle, or how long they would debate it before referring to it to the assembly as a whole.

One Tehran deputy, prominent clergyman and Islamic hardliner Hojatoleslam Abdolmaiid Mo Adikhah, told Reuters the hostages "will not be discussed in less' than one month's time."

Sheikh Muhammad Montazeri, son of one of Iran's topmost ayatollahs said it would be 10 or 20 days before the issue came up, while Health Minister Moussa Zargar said the new government would have to be approved first. The deputies, interiewed after a second

day of closed-door debate in parliament on the prime ministerial nomination, unexpectedly cast considerable doubt on the 33-year-old Mir Salim's chances of being approved by the assembly. Bani-Sadr nominated Mir-Salim, a

member of central council of the clergydominated Islamic Republican Party (IRP), last Saturday following weeks of backstage negotiations with the IRP.

Hojatoleslam Mo'adikhah said he thought Mir Salim's chances of approval were very weak. IRP activist Mohammad Javad Bahonar said "we might act in

were rejected it would put Bani-Sadr in an extremely difficult position and would show that the IRP was pressing for its preferred choice, Jaleddin Farsi, seen as more hardline than Mir Salim. Pro-Iraqi murdered in Beirut

Diplomatic ties restored

Lord Carrington due here Aug. 26
By Nigel Harvey

JEDDAH, July 28 - British Foreign Minister Douglas Hurd's two-day visit to the Kingdom ended Monday with announcements that full diplomatic relations between Saudi Arabia and Britain will be restored. A foreign ministry statement said the new Saudi Arabian ambassador, Sheikh Nasser Al-Manqoor, will soon take up his post in London, It said the restoration of traditional friendly relations between the two countries ends months of hard feelings that have existed since the April broadcast of Death of a Princess on British television.

After the controversial film was aired in Britain, Saudi Arabia asked British Ambassador James Craig to leave the country. The statement released Monday indicates Craig will now return to Jeddan soon. British Foreign Secretary Lord Carrington, who has apologised for the film's broadcast, will visit the Kingdom on Aug. 26.

Saudi Arabia threatened to reconsider its economic ties with Britain when it postponed the accreditation of its new ambassador to London and at the same time it ordered Craig to leave for London.

Hurd's visit with Foreign Minister Prince Saud Al-Faisal was the first by a senior British official since the row over the film broke out. During two rounds of discussions in Taif Sunday, Prince Saud confirmed " the wish of his majesty's government to have strong and firm relations with Britain on the basis of mutual respect and common interest in the spirit of the traditional friendship that links the two countries.

" It's a great relief to feel that it's just about Hurd told Arab News before his departure Monday from Jeddah. The foreign minister said the next few weeks should see a gradual normalization" of relations.

The two sides have also agreed to some proposed, "ideas and procedures which could help to develop the understanding between the two peoples and to increase the understanding of the British people for Islamic values and traditions. as the Saudi statement put it.

The British proposal, said Hurd, is to establish a Saudi-British joint cultural committee that would meet regularly and report to the respective ministries, though it would have no permanent bureaucracy. " This whole incident." Hurd said. " has

thrown out the fact that there's very little mutual understanding. And we thought it sensible that there should be some body in which both sides were represented which could see whether there were any ideas to improve this situation."

The Saudi Arabian statement made clear Prince Saud's desire to continue and expand the recently cooled dialogue with Britain on international affairs. Lord Carrington's visit next month is expected to build on his apparently fruitful visit earlier this year.

Prince Saud, according to the statement, expressed the Kingdom's appreciation, "for together with the effective role played by Britain on the international level generally and especially within the European Community, that gave importance to the existence of



TALKS: Foreign Minister Prince Saud meets the British Minister of State for Foreign Affairs Douglas Hurd during the latter's visit to the Kingdom which ended Monday. The talks led an agreement to restore diplomatic relations to their former level.

strong ties between the two governments," the statement said.

Hurd said no visits other than Lord Carrington's were discussed, including the cancelled state visit to London by King Khaled planned for June. Nor. he said, had much time been spent discussing the film itself.

Carrington has expressed his regret over the screening several times, and the the government spokesman in the House of Lords, Lord Trefgrane, earlier this month spoke of it as a film the government, "deplored,"

Prince Saud, Hurd said," was convinced we couldn't have stopped the film."

" It was clear from the beginning," he said, " that both sides wanted to go back to normal. News of the normalization of relations will

come as a relief to the Kingdom's 30,000 strong British community, and particularly its businessmen agencies. It is extremely difficult to measure the impact of the lowered level of diplomatic relations on trade, which totaled SR15 billion last year.

Egypt tries to divide Israelis, Shamir says

TEL AVIV, July 28 (Agencies) — Foreign Minister Yitzhak Shamir on Monday renewed the charge that Egypt was attempting to divide the Israeli people from the government of Prime Minister Menahem Begin. Shamir said Israel had been acting with

maximum restraint" in commenting on Egyptian positions in the Palestinian autonomy negotiations, but Cairo had mounted " an incessant stream of Egyptian attacks on the government of Israel and our prime minister. The foreign minister's remarks came dur-

ing a speech to his ministry's staff in Jerusalem, and a text was released by his spokesman. Shamir said the government-controlled

press in Egypt had attacked Begin in " rude and insulting tones," and he appealed to Egypt to use normal diplomatic channels to comment on Israeli peace policies rather than the news media. " The attempts being made to divide the

people of Israel from their government will not succeed." Shamir declared

Israel has complained publicly several times recently that Cairo sought to turn Israelis against Begin's government, and Tel Axiv watches the Egyptian press closely for clues to the atmosphere prevailing among President Anvar Sadat's top officials and their attitudes to the peace process. Meanwhile Israeli political circles have

said that United Nations Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim's appeal for the creation of a Palestinian state " again raises questions as to his objectivity on Middle Eastern problems and disqualifies him for his position," the daily Yediot Aharanot reported. The circles said that Waldheim's state-

ment, at a luncheon given by the Arab League in New York, "represents a unilateral act that signifies open support for the views of the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) and those of anti-Israeli extremists," the newspaper said.



the positive evolution in the position of the Political sources said that if Mir Salim British government towards the Middle East and the Palestine question. It was this,

BEIRUT, July 28 (AP) - A pro-Iraqi Lebanese politician was assassinated in a car ambush on the Beirut airport highway Monday, Lebanon's state radio reported. The victim was identified as Moussa Shaib.

a Shiite Muslim and senior member of the regional command of the Lebanese Socialist Baath Party, which is aligned with the Iraqi

Officials here expressed tears that Shaib's assassination would rekindle full-scale clashes between pro-Iraqi and pro-Iranian factions among Lebanon's Muslim Shiite Previous clashes in and near Beirut this

year claimed more than 100 lives. The Iraqi and Iranian embassies were rocketed during the clashes and other targets bombed. The broadcast said the assassins chased

Shaib's car on the airport highway at 1100 local time (0900 GMT) and then opened machine gunfire. Shaib, was killed instantly with his bodyguard, also a Shiite from south Lebanon.

Three pedestrians were wounded. The assassins car sped off according to the broadcast. The assassination method was similar to that used for Riad Taha. Lebanon's Press Syndicate chairman who was machine gunned to death on a coastal highway in Beirut

Wednesday. The assassins still are at large. Shaib's ambush occurred 24 hours after a bomb explosion killed the second secretary of the Iraqi embassy Hisan Muhammad, in Abu

JEDDAH, July 28 (SPA) - The Iraqi government has reaffirmed that it is developing nuclear power for peaceful purposes only. It denounced Israel's allegations as paving the way for an attack on Iraq and the eruption

In a statement issued here Monday the Iraqi embassy said Israel was trying to blame

The Iraqi ambasador said second secretary of the embassy in Abu Dhabi. Hisan Muhammad, was killed in a powerful explosion Sunday night. Two other Iraqis, Attache Adnan Hussein

Dhabi. Two others were wounded.

and Hikmat Abdul-Razzaq Al-Haj were injured. Ambassador Muhammad Jassim Amin told Reuters by telephone from the United Arab Emirates (UAE) capital. The blast occurred in the apartment of Hussein. The official Emirates news agency

Wam identified Al-Haj as the manager of the

Iraqi Airways office in Abu Dhabi. The ambassador said the authorities were investigating the incident, which occurred shortly after Muhammad had broken his Ramadan fast. Hussein underwent surgery for facial burns, but the ambassador said his condition was satisfactory. Thirteen other persons were slightly injured, the Gulf News

Agency said quoting the Iraq News Agency. The ambassador did not know the cause of the explosion, but the Iraqi News Agency, monitored in Beirut, blamed "the racist regime," Baghdad's terminology for the revolutionary government in Iran, for it.

Earlier this month a Lebanon-based Iraqi diplomat, third secretary Ibrahim Khazaal Hassoun, was shot dead in Beirut. The Iraqis also blamed Iran for that attack, which reflectd persistent hostility between Baghdad and Tehran.

N-research for peace -- Iraq

of the tense situation in the Middle East.

the European states, particularly France and Italy, on the pretext that Iraq was on the verge of having nuclear weapons.

The embassy said that Iraq had signed the

nuclear non-proliferation treaty - unlike Israel which refused to sign it and has actually exploded a nuclear device in the Negev desert in the occupied land.

Water measures issued to protect resources

RIYADH, July 28 (SPA) — The Ministry of Agriculture and Water will issue a set of procedures to protect the Kingdom's water resources from pollution. The measures will cover the drilling of water wells and the constructional small dams and similar structures.

A recent royal decree provides that in cases of emergency, or when water leaks from a dam, the Minister of Agriculture and Water will be the person responsible for taking an equitable distribution of water among people. The ministry will also repair or backfill wells dug by virtue of a license, but threatening the country's water resources or likely to cause harm to the soil or pollure water. As for

In cities like Rivadh, Jeddah and Al-

Khobar, a Saudi Árabian finds himself a

"stranger" among the long queue of

expatriate workers. Also, in places like

markets and parks the natives hardly

strike any ratio with the aliens. In these

places, we find men going about in shorts

and women in immodest dresses. I woun-

der why they don't respect our status, our

In my view, there are two main resa-

sons. First, we have called in such a large

number of expatriate workers that it has

become difficult to differentiate between

the holder of a doctorate and the holder of

a Samsonite. Second, our employers of

alien manpower do not care to issue strict

instructions to their employees to respect

customs and traditions?

wells dug without a license, they will be either fixed or backfilled at the owner's expense.

The law simulates that — no well can be dug and no small dams or similar structure can be set up unless because is obtained first from the Ministry of Agriculture and Water. In addition contractors called upon to dig wells have to obtain a similar because from the ministry. Anyone contravening these laws will be fined a sum up to SR100,000. In case of repeat offense, the minister will have the right to withdraw a because already given. Offenders can, however, appeal against the sanction within one month from the date the penalty decision has been issued.

Our embassies abroad do not have any

orientation program about the Kingdom.

nor do they bother to provide a glumpse of

our habits and customs to the foreigners.

Their services are normally contined to

As a result of a lack of instructions from

employers, alien workers generally are

unaware of what they should or should not

do during their stay in the sangdom. Such

a situation will have a tendency to affect

our faith, values and traditions. If we do

not take urgent steps in this behalf, the

disease is sure to spread further and we

may not find any escape in the end. The

concerned circles must move quickly to

protect the natives from the vices of those

whom we have brought in for the

developement of our country, and not for

the destruction of our faith and values.

routine practices and nothing else.



Prince Sattan

Riyadh officials to study in U.S.

RIYADH, July 28 (SPA) — Riyadh Water and Sewage Department will send a number of administrative officers to the United States to study for their masters degree and technicians to study healthy engineering.

The decision was reached Sunday evening at a meeting of the department's board of directors under Prince Sattam ibn Abdul Azizi, deputy governor of Riyadh and vice charman of the board.

The board also agreed to send 16 employees engaged in the Riyadh sewage maintenance project to Finland to train on advanced maintenance and the maining of purification stations and sewage networks.

purification stations and sewage networks.

Omrain Al-Omrain, director of Riyadh Water and Sewage Department, said that the board also agreed to commission a number of projects after bids have been compared, including the design of a new sewage station and the setting up of a data center for the Riyadh water maintenance and operation project. It also approved the department's closing accounts.

Bank loans aid farmers in Hofuf

DAMMAM, July 28 (SPA) — The Hofuf branch of the Saudi Arabian Bank gave loans totalling SR08.7 million during fiscal year 1979 Sti to farmers, poultry breeders and fishermen in Hofuf, Oatif and Hafr-al-Baten.

The loans included 672 medium term loans to farmers and fishermen totalling \$R43.7 million. Their purpose is to help secure agricultural machinery, water pumps, tractors, seeds, fertilizers, trucks and tishing boats, according to Abdul Aziz Abdullah Al-Owayler, acting director of the bank's local branch. They also include 305 short term loans totalling \$R2 million. The bank also extended loans totalling \$R23 million to poultry breeders to help buy fodder.

prayer times

Tuesday	Vlecca	Viedina	Nejd	
Fajr	4.35	4.26	4.01	
Ishraq	6.00	5.49	5.28	
Dhuhr	12.34	12.34	12.07	
Assr	3.52	4.01	3.32	
Maghreb	7.04	7.09	7.40	
~				

Prince Abdul Mohsen ibn Jiluwi

Needy receive food from Qatif charity

()ATIF, July 28 (SPA) — Qatif Welfare Society for Social Services Sunday completed the distribution of foodstuffs to needy families on the occasion of Ramadan.

The society recently distributed "summer assistance." which included refrigerators and air-conditioners to a number of families and mosques in Qatif and its villages. It also distributed Zakat-ul-Fitr (Ramadan charity) to other beneficiaries in Qatif and the villages of Al-Bahri. Al-Khuwayledeyya and Al-Toobi.

A sum of SR72,000 was received lately. It included SR30,000 from Sheikh Abdullah Al-Matroud; SR18,000 from Sheikh Saleh Abdullah Kamel, owner of Dallah/Avco; SR12,000 from some members of the society and SR12,000 from an anonymous donor.

Telephone bills to have forms for new service

RIYADH, July 28 (SPA) — An application to subscribe to the automatic long distance call dialing facility will be appended to the telephone bills of all subscribers shortly. The facility will be extended to all those who pay their telephone bills regularly.

The Ministry of Posts. Telegraph and Telephones announced Saturday that the number of subsribers to the "automatic zero" (direct long-distance dialing) is on the increase and has already reached 24,000—representing an increase of 78 per cent within a period of four months. It said that half the long distance calls from Saudi Arabia during the same period were through the direct dialing system.

Charity group announces donation list

DAMMAM, July 28 (SPA) — The Eastern Province Welfare Society has received additional Ramadan donations and subscriptions totalling SR2.5 million. Donations varied from SR101,000 to SR2,000.

The contributions came from Sheikh Muhammad Ibrahim Al-Sube'i and Sheikh Abdullah Ibrahim Al-Sube i (\$R101,000); Sheikh Abdul Hadi Al-Qahtani and Sons (SR100.000). Sheikh Abdul Latif Al-Jamil (SR100.000): Riyadh Bank, al-Khobar (SR100.000); Sheikh Yusouf ibn Ahmad Kanoo (SR100,000): Sheikh Abdul Aziz Abdullah Al-Naim (SR100,000); the companies of Sheikh Abdullah Al-Hamad Al-Zamel (SR100,000): The Arab Supply and Services Establishment (SR 100,000); Dallah (SR50,000 as subscription for the month of Shaaban); Basamah Commercial Est. (SR50.000)); Muhammad and Abdul Rahman Al-Bawardi (SR30,000): Dallah (SR30,000 contribution for the month of Ramadan): Sheikh Fahd Al-Namran Al-Ajami (SR30.000): Sheikh Abdul Rahman and Sheikh Muhammad Saleh Al-Suhaymi (SR25,000): Sheikh Muhammad and Sheikh İbrahim Al-Sulaiman Al-Qadi (SR25,000); Al-Juaythen Trading and Contracting Est. (SR20,000): Sheikh Abdul Latif Al-Fawzan (SR20,000): Sheikh Abdul Rahman Muhammad Al-Dughayther (SR18,000): Sheikh Turki Al-Otayshan (SR10.000); Sheikh Fahd Ibrahim Al-Sultan (SR10,000); Al-Awmi shops (SR10,000); Rajab and Silsilah (SR10,000) Sheikh Said Abu Bakr Bel Haddad (SR8.500): Sheikh Ahmad Abdul Rahman Al-Ghamdi (SR6,000); Sheikh Muhammad ibn Zaid Al-Sulaiman (SR5,000): Sheikh Sulaiman Muhammad Al-Hajji (SR5,000): Sheikh Effat Abbas Atieh (SR5,000); Sheikh Muhammad Abdul Aziz Al-Khuzaym (SR5.000); Ghazai Marketing Est. (SR5,000): Sheikh Said Muhammad Al-Amoudi (Subscriptions totalling SR5,000); Sheikh Said Muhammad Al-Amoudi (SR5,000 contribution): Sheikh Said Omar Ba Sefr (SR3,000); Sheikh Lurfi Yahva Bokhari (SR3,000); Sheikh Abdul Rahman Al-Abdullah Al-Barrak (SR3,000); Sheikh Abdul Rahman Ahmad Al-Ghamdi (SR3,000) Sheikh Abdul Aziz Ahmad Al-Ghamdi (SR3.000): Sheikh Abdullah Muhammad Al-Sikkini (SR2,000); Sheikh Mehammad Hassan Tarabulsi (SR1,000).

Prince Abdul Mohsen ibn Jiluwi, the governor of the Eastern Province and chairman of the society thanked the donors and subscrivers and asked them to keep on giving generously to help the society in its philanthropic activities.

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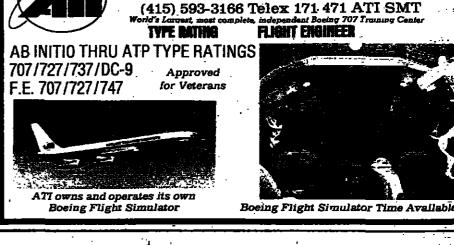
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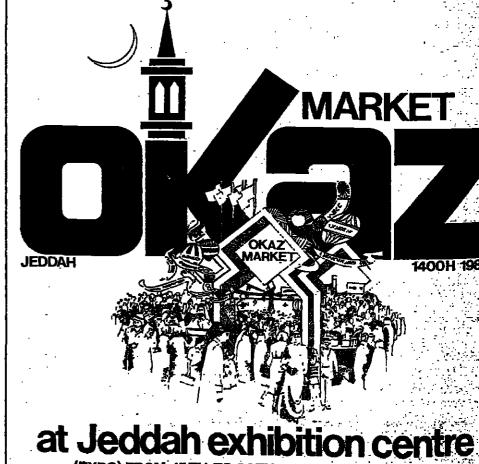
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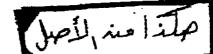
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sitors while enjoying their Remadan-Markery overthere will have a good chance to purchase their needs without exerting and exposing them lives to overcrowd annoyance. Similtraneous actions parking area will be available for cast a dition to miscellaneous means of emiscellaneous relations are





مِلَذَا مِنْ الْأَصِلَ

Afghan aide meets 2 Islamic ministers

NEW DELHI, July 28 (R) — Afghan Foreign Minister Shah Mohammad Dost had talks in New York with government ministers from two Islamic countries, Kabul Radio reported Monday night. Islamic countries, which suspended Afghanistan from their organization last January, do not recognize the Soviet-backed government in Kabul headed by President Babrak Karmal.

The radio, monitored here, said Dost had separate meetings this week with ministers from Syria and Iraq attending an emergency session on Palestine of the U.N. General Assembly.

Dost, who visited Syria and Iraq earlier this year, also had talks with Farouk Kadoumi, head of the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) political department. The radio said all meetings dealt with the Palestinian question and gave no indication that the Afghan problem too might have been discus-

In the meantime, in Washington, Defense Secretary Harold Brown said in an interview that only the United States could protect Gulf oil supplies to the world against any Soviet threat.

In an interview with U.S. News and World Report magazine, he said that America's NATO allies were " ill-suited for operation. outside of the region of the alliance." Only the United States could offset direct Soviet military power in the Gulf, he added. " France has some capability in the Indian Ocean and some troops stationed in the area some in Djibouti, some at Reunion. The British may put back a small presence in the area.
But that's the limit, "he said.
Brown said the NATO allies recognized that "the principal interest of the U.S. in

Gulf oil is mostly on their behalf" since they received most of their supplies from the area. The United States imports only eight per cent of its oil from the Gulf.

He noted that NATO members provided economic help in the area and said this helped increase security. Countries in the region must play a role since they were " the first line of defense.

Brown also said in the interview released Sunday that he did not think the Soviet Union wanted an all-out arms race with the United States in the 1980's.

Israeli aide to meet EEC delegation

JERUSALEM, July 28 (AP) — Foreign Minister Yitzhak Shamir told the cabinet Sunday he would receive a European delegation visiting Israel soon in the wake of a controversial resolution on the Middle East. Israel bitterly attacked the resolution, approved last month in Venice by foreign ministers of the nine Common Market countries, which urged participation by the Palestine Liberation Organization in the peace

Nevertheless Shamir said he would meet with the European delegation led by Luxembourg Foreign Minister Gaston Thorn, on its one-day vsit to Israel as part of a mideast tour following up the resolution.

However, Shamir said any talks on advancing the peace process would not be based on the Venice resolution. According to reports from the cabinet meeting, at least one minister urged Shamir to boycott the delegation to show Israel's displeasure with the European stand, but Shamir's decision was not brought to a cabinet vote.



AMERICAN PEOPLE'S DELEGATION: Billy Carter (r) and member of his American People's delegation look at a model of Gharyounis university, during their visit to the campus in Benghazi, Libya.

Goes on the offensive

Shamir criticizes Egyptian leaders

JERUSALEM, July 28 (AFP) - Israeli Foreign Minister Yitzhak Shamir Monday criticized what he termed "constant attacks on Israel and its government by leading Egyptian figures". Speaking to foreign ministry staff, Shamir described the alleged attacks as" destructive" and following a "particularly offensive" pattern.

The minister objected to a recent statement by Egyptian President Anwar Sadat to a leading Israeli professor, and broadcast on Israeli Radio, that "Prime Minister Menahem Begin can no longer make any useful contribution to the peace process."

Shamir asked whether Egypt expected Israel to make only concessions, whether Egypt believed that one side must go on making demands and the other giving in. The minister said that Israel did not feel that a prime minister's job was to strip his nation of the national capital or to resign himself to a Palestinian state dominated by "Palestine Liberation Organization...;

Noting that Begin had been the "initiator of the peace process." Shamir suggested that in tuture "any points of misunderstanding between Israel and Egypt be solved through normal diplomatic channels and not through the press or radio."

Sisco meets Jordanian crown prince

AMMAN, July 28 (R) - Former Uni States Assistant Secretary of State Jose Sisco said Monday that the forthcom American president, regardless of his ident or party, should do all in his power to so the Middle East crisis and the Palestine isst

Sisco arrived here Monday morning fro Damaseus and immediately called on Cro-Prince Hussan who deputies for the King de ing absence on a European tour. He also met Prime Minister Oasse

Rimawi and the commander-in-chief of t armed forces general Sharif Zeid B Shaker. He later told a press conference th his talks in the Syrian capital with Preside Hafez Assad and his foreign minist Abdul-Halim Khaddom as beneficial. - e Sisco is on tour of some Middle Easte

countries to acquaint himself with the late developments in the area. He will cross in Israel Tuesday

Earlier informed sources in Syria sa Assad's views were "very distant" fre Sisco's.

No details were immediately available of the subjects the two men explored duritheir meeting on Sunday. In Damase Although Syrian officials described the mee ing as "extremely important." Sisco insiste that his visit to Syria was private.

Earlier in the day. Sisco conferred wi Khaled Fahoum, speaker of the Palestinic National Council, parliament-in-exile, on tl Palestinian question and the currer Egyptian-Israeli peace drive.

The two men also reviewed the U.S. sponsored negotiations between Egypt ar Israel for an autonomous Palestinian state c the West Bank of Jordan and the Gaza Strij within the Camp David peace frameworks

4 decades of Shah's rule

LONDON, July 28 (R) — Just how villainous were the nearly four decades of rule by Shah Mohammad Reza Pahlavi? Iranian leaders who ousted him from office decreed that the Shah was comparable only to Hitler.

They displayed instruments of torture said to have been used by his agents, and produced hundreds of alleged victims. The Shah, who died Sunday in Cairo at age 60, had publicly insisted these charges were exaggerated. One of the few to come to his defense was his sister Princess Ashraf Pahlavi, who bought a full-page advertisement in "the New York Times" for a letter to the Secretary-General of the United Nations, Kurt Waldheim.

She said Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini, leader for life in Iran," pretends that the Shah has eliminated more than a hundred thousand political prisoners while you know full well that in the entire 37 years of his reign nothing of the sort ever happened."

Just what did happen under the rule of the Shah, Iran's king of kings, and does he

14 dead, 21 hurt at Taha funeral

BEIRUT, July 28 (AP) - Police said 14 men were killed and 21 seriously wounded in a shootout that marred the funeral of Lebanon's assassinated press syndicate chairman. The gunfight flared as the funeral procession of the slain journalist Riyad Taha, was passing through the Roman ruins town of Baalbeck, 50 km northeast of Beirut, Saturday. Prime Minister Salim Hoss, who was leading the funeral motorcade from Beirut took shelter in a mid-town hotel with interior minister. Nazem Qadri.

From the hotel, Hoss slipped into the army barracks in town and used military telephone to arrange a ceasefire. Later the Syrian peacekeeping troops cal-

led in to police the truce. The five-hour Shootout Sunday was bet-

ween Lebanon's Muslim Shiite and a radical militia groups.

deserve a place on the blacklist of international despotism that has east a shadow over the 20th century? Outside investigators long documented allegations of systematic torture of political opponents by Savak, the Shah's secret police, that helped him and his family maintain the absolute rule of the peacock

Iran's new leaders charged that the U.S. helped train the Savak agents. This alleged complicity represents the background for the seizure of the American hostages in

U.S. President Jimmy Carter criticized Iran's human rights record in 1977, and the Shah announced an end to torture in his prisons. Amnesty International, the Londonbased human rights organization, said in a report that the use of the wide range of torture methods appeared to decrease - but not

stop — at that time. In the long list of countries where basic human rights were allegedly being violated in the 1970s - Amnesty International listed 100 in 1979 - Iran under the Shah was often compared with the right-wing governments of Argentina and South Korea, which repor-

In Argentina, human rights groups charge there are camps where torture is routine.

Political repression has taken a different form in the Communist world since the days of Soviet leader Joseph Stalin. His administration is blamed for the loss of 60 million lives during the collectivization process of the 1920s. Millions were slaughtered in the Stalin purges of the 1930s.

Human rights organizations still charge that Soviet corrective labor colonies and prisons continue to be characterized by chronic hunger, overwork, cold and inadequate medical attention.

Emperor Bokassa of the Central African empire, now the Central African Republic, a former second lieutenant in the French army, capped a long career of bloodshed by participating in a massacre of 100 schoolchildren, according to human rights inves-

Mideast briefs

BUCHAREST, (AP) - Romania stepped out of line with the other Soviet bloc countries again Monday when it signed a trade agreement with the European Economic Community (EEC).

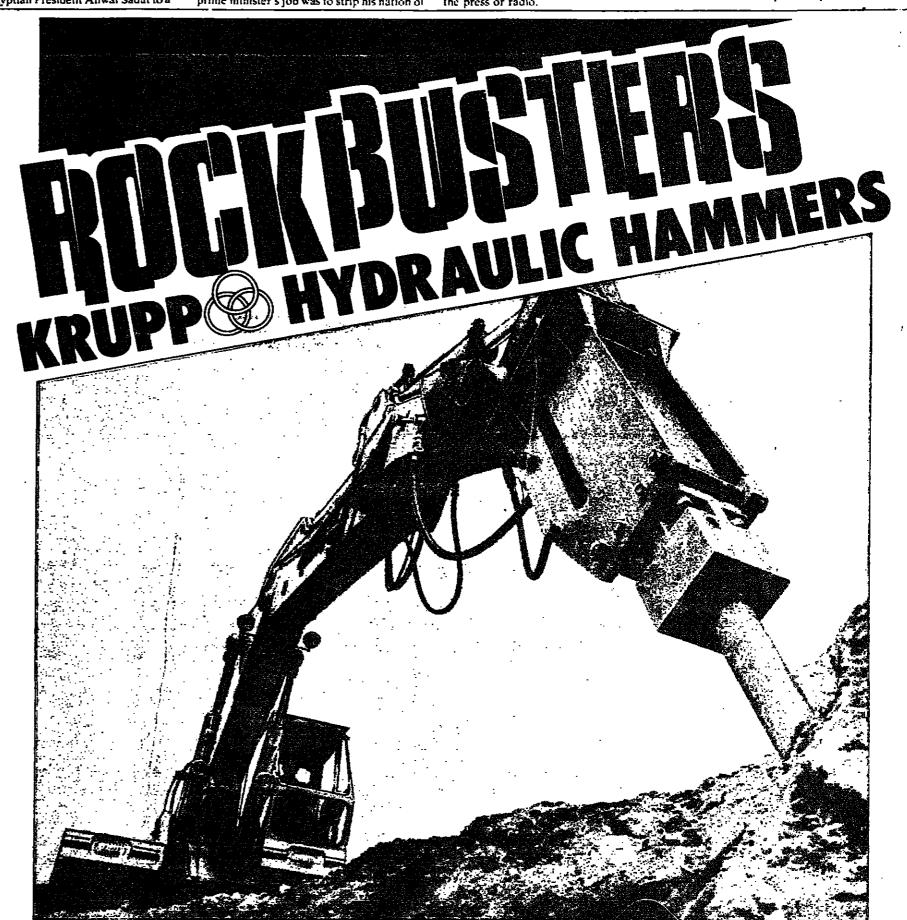
DAMASCUS, (R) - Syria and Turkey Sunday initialled the first judicial agreement concluded between them, replacing a 40year-old "good neighbor" agreement.

BELGIUM, (R) - A man speaking in the name of the People's Front for the Liberation of Palestine (PFLP) Monday claimed responsibility for a grenade attack here Sunday in which a French Jewish youth was killed.

ANKARA, (R) — Turkey's wholesale price index rose by 61.4 per cent during the first half of this year, according to preliminary trade ministry statistics. The June monthly rise over May was 2.7 per cent, the lowest monthly increase so far this year.

ANKARA, (AFP) - Two right-wing terrorists sentenced to death for assassinating five people escaped last night from Mamak military prison here, official sources said Sunday. Isa Armagan and Mustafa Pehliv Angolu had been found guilty for the 1978 Balgat (an Ankara suburb) massacre" in which they opened fire on a cafe frequented by leftist sympathizers.





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Ex-hostage describes mock execution

NEW YORK, July 28 (R) — Richard Queen, a former U.S. Vice Consul in Iran who was held hostage for 250 days, was once led from his place of confinement and stood before a wall, as if he were about to be executed, according to a story in Time magazine published Monday.

Time reported that following the takeover Queen was confined in a basement room he called the "Mushroom Inn." Several times a week he was taken outside for exercise. On one occasion, the customary blanket was put over his head, and was led out of his room, but suddenly realized he was going in an unusual direction.

"I was really scared." he was quoted as saving. When the blanket was removed. Queen said he was facing a wall, "I just thought, oh, oh, this is the end," he told Time. At that point, the magazine said, he let his story trail off, apparently out of concern for his colleagues still in Iran.

The magazine said however that other hostages released last November disclosed they went through a mock execution. Queen said some of his captors were friendly and helpful to the prisoners, while others engaged in petty harassment.

Queen said he spent much of his time in captivity reading. "You had to find a world of your own. he said, adding that during his captivity the mere mention of a day of the week fueled speculation among the hostages that would be the day of their release. "Of course, it wouldn't come," he said.

He said he spent much of his time in captivity reading Shakespeare and teaching himself French. "A fair number of other" hostages were studying languages as well, he said.

From November to March, he said, the hostages were not allowed to talk to each other. When the ban was lifted, "we talked ourselves hoarse. The afternoon 'Scrabble' game, a pópular word game, became a ritual." he said.

He said the hostages' main concern was that their letters home did not get sent. "The mail was a constant source of gripes," he said.

Queen said he had spent his time since his return telephoning families of the other hostages. "It's a catharsis every time I talk to them," he said, adding he believed the conversations were important "both for them and myself."

Queen's father joked that his son would bankrupt the State Department with his lengthy calls. Speaking to the families of the other families "is a really draining experience for me, but it's something I have to do," the younger Queen said.



LIGHTS! CAMERA! STRIKE!: American television actors Jack Klugman (left) and Wayne Rogers carry signs as they join 1000 members of the Screen Actors Guild marching outside television studios in Burbank, California. Talks between the actors and producers residual payments for re-runs and video taping have broken off. SAG says the strike affects some 67,000 actors throughout the United

Parisians fear more trouble

Paris police protesting Arab feuds

PARIS. July 28 (WP) - Recent shootings in Paris appears to have frightened many Arab intellectuals and politicians into at least temporary inactivity and has provoked the normally obedient French police into nearrebellion over the dangers to which they are exposed.

Police union representatives at the funeral of the policeman killed in the assassination attempt against former Iranian Premier Shahpour Bakhtiar took him aside and told him he should move out of the luxury apartment building he has been living in because he is exposing both his neighbors and his police guard unnecessarily.

The other residents of the building in the fashionable suburb of Neuilly adjoining Paris circulated a petition asking him to go. In addition to the policeman killed in the raid on the Bakhtiar apartment, a 45-year-old woman neighbor was shot dead when she opened her

A French lawyer who represents a number of Iranian military and political exiles here, especially pro-monarchists, said his clients

had been warned by the French police not to go outdoors. "It's no life for them," said the

He said his clients see the purpose of the actual and attempted killings of Iranians in Washington and Paris as an effort to intimidate the opposition to the Islamic revolutionary government of Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini. The lawyer, who also serves as a spokesman for some of the exiles, said that this is actually working, especially in the case of exile figures who, unlike Bakhtiar, cannot afford to hire personal bodyguards.

It is harder to tell what effect the violence is having on the attitudes of the Syrian exiles in Paris after the assassination here of their most prominent leader, former Premier Salah Eddin Bitar. Except for Bitar himself, most of the Syrian exile politicians here already led a far more clandestine existence than the Iranian exile leaders.

Almost 4,000 police in civilian clothes staged a silent protest march from Bakhtiar's apartment house, where their comrade was killed and three other policemen wounded, to

the official funeral services at central police headquarters for the heavily populated sub-urban district that included Neuilly.

Considering that the police unions asked on-duty policemen to stay at their posts, that a large number of police were mobilized for the official visit here of the Romanian president, and that many police are on vacation. the turnout was very large. There are 22,000 police in the Paris region, 1,400 of whom are permanently assigned to protecting public buildings, embassies and foreign personalities.

Police union spokesmen say they are going to ask their members to start arresting foreign bodyguards carrying guns illegally, regardless of government orders to turn a blind eye to avoid political embarrassment. Police union spokesmen have been recalling that in the past two years a dozen persons have lost their lives, including several policemen, in Paris shootouts involving Middle East conflicts. Two summers ago, an Iraqi bodyguard killed a French policeman outside the Iraqi Embassy. The Iraqi was allowed to go home despite heavy police protests.

The strongest weapon the police has so far unleashed is a series of politically embarrassing revelations by union spokesmen letting out a number of previously confidential things that the government obviously intended to keep quiet. Among the revelations so far in radio interviews and other

 Twenty bodyguards of Rifat Assad, the brother of Syrian President Hafez Assad who heads his pretorian guard, terrorized the other guests of a hotel in Bordeaux where he lived while receiving medical treatment after an unsuccessful assassination attempt. (The French government had managed to keep quiet its knowledge that Rifat Assad had been wounded. The official French version was that he was here for dental work.)

French border police had informed regular police colleagues that the Assad party had entered the country with a large arsenal of Kalashnikov machine guns, pistols and offensive grenades but that the government told the police not to interfere with the Syrian bodyguards.

U.S.S.R. pouring troops into Kabul "big build-up" of forces there.

NEW DELHI, July 28 (AP) - The Soviet Union has started pouring additional troops and supplies into Afghanistan to replace units sent to defend Kabul. The new troops are rushing to suppress uprisings in the south, reports reaching here Saturday said.

Ever since 10 A.M. Friday, Soviet planes have been arriving regularly - every few minutes" at Kabul Airport, a knowledgable traveler from Kabul said at Delhi Airport.

The United News of India also quoted a British Broadcasting Corp. report from the Afghan capital as saying that there had been a

Rioting subsides in South Africa

JOHANNESBURG, South Africa July 28 (AP) - The black townships near Grahamstown were reported quiet Sunday after. weekend violence in which three people died

and extensive property was damaged.

The trouble at Grahamstown, in the eastern Cape province, apparently broke out following an emotion-charged funeral on Saturday of a 16-year-old youth who was reportedly killed by police in a similar disturbance the previous Saturday.

Police said that after funeral of Boyboy Nobiba, attended by about 1,500 people, groups of blacks roamed the area, stoning vehicles, setting fires and erecting roadblocks of stones and piles of burning tires.

About 300 blacks stoned a police vehicle, tried to set it on fire with a gasoline bomb and overturn it, police said. A police spokesman said policemen inside the vehicle opened fire on the group and killed two men.

Later rioters set fire to a store, and stoned to dead the owner, identified as Nikele Miekula, police said. Two primary schools, three private houses, a beer hall and a general store were also destroyed by fire, the South African press association reported.

The two killed by shotgun blasts were identified as Tunnu Nxawe, 28, and Freedie Myameko Tsili, 33.



JANGLE - American composer Carl took him six months to find one with the right sound. He plays it in his new symphony which " illustrates the many facets

188 die in China storm HONG KONG, July 28 (AP) — Typhoon Joe ripped through the southern Chinese province of Quangdong and killed 188 people Tuesday and Wednesday, the Communist newspaper Ta Kung Pao reported here Sunday. The daily said Typhoon Joe was the worst storm to hit China in 26 years.

It reported that 20,000-ton liner and a 50.000-ton tanker were washed ashore at Chankiang, in the Leizhou peninsula, which was hit directly by the typhoon. At nearby Kaikang, heavy flooding was reported.

The traveler, who asked not to be iden tified, said the fresh Soviet troops apparenties were replacing those dispatched the last few days to Ghazni and Kandahar provinces south of Kabul.

"There has been heavy fighting in Ghazni," the traveler said. "At least 20 helicopter gunships - big ones, the kind with people hanging out the sides - were seen attacking the garrison there."

The Soviet troops opened fire on the Afghan soldiers after the Afghans mutinied and attempted to defect and join up with the anti-Marxist rebels who control most of the ragged countryside, the traveler said. No casualty figures were available "because it happened just Friday."

The traveler's story squared with a report Friday that Soviet troops had encircled the Ghazni garrison after the Afghan troops there balked at a change in command. There also has been a lot of fighting in

Kandahar." one of Afghanistan's southernmost provinces. Between Soviet forces and the Muslim insurgents, the traveler said Diplomatic sources reported several days

ago that the Soviets had switched tactics and instead of attempting to draw the Afghan rebels into pitched battles, were conducting massive retaliatory attacks against entire regions suspected of harboring the guerrillas.

Italy kidnapping baffles searchers

FLORENCE, July 28 (AFP) - The : Italian police have found no gang of three or 4, four men who kidnapped three West German 13:11 teenagers Saturday.

Sisters Sabina and Suzanne Kronzucker, 13 and 15 years old, and their cousin Martin Wachtler, 15, were carried off from the villa at Promiano belonging to the Prince Corsini. They were vacationing at the villa.

The girls' father, West German television journalist Dieter Kronzucker, told police that he could not understand why his children should be the targets of kidnappers. "We do ." not posses a personal fortune," he said, "only a small property in West Germany, and we 1 are not known in Italy."

Elio Gabbuggiani, Communist mayor of Florence, and the city's Archbishop, -Giovanni Cardinal Benelli, appealed to the 🖫 kidnappers to free the children. Police said it was possible that as a condition for the at youngsters' release the kidnappers wanted to make a deal with the television network that employs Kronzucker.

Ouake shakes States

WASHINGTON, July 28 (AFP) - An earthquake lasting several seconds shook at least six American states Sunday.

There were no immediate reports of injuries or damage, but police were swamped. immediately with thousands of telephone inquiries from nervous residents of Michigan, Ohio, West Virginia, Illinois, Indiana and Kentucky, all states rarely struck by earth

The U.S. Bureau of Geological Studies at Golden, Colorado said the quake measured 5.8 on the Richter Scale and its epicenter was near Cincinnati, O. 10. The Richter Scale is a measure of ground motion as recorded on seismographs. An earthquake of ~5 on the Richter Scale can cause considerable dam-

Ex-Dead pianist dead ROSS, CALIFORNIA, July 28 (AP),=2

Jeith R. Godchaux, 32, a former pianist in the Grateful Dead rock band, has died from head injuries he suffered July 21 when a sports car in which he was riding struck parked truck.



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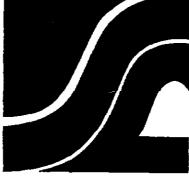
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Peter Sellers

Fans will miss comic star

EDITOR'S NOTE: Movie fans who enjoyed comedy will miss actor Peter Sellers, who died earlier this week at the age of 54. His gift of mimicry lent a highly comedic touch to all his movies, especially the Pink Panther series, which immortalized the bumbling French Inspector Clouseau. Sellers is remembered by reporter Michael Seiler, who examines the actor's outstanding film career.

By Michael Seiler

HOLLYWOOD, (LAT) - Peter Sellers was a comic genius whose film portraits ranged from the grotesque Dr. Strangelove to the bumbling Inspector Clouseau and on to the middle-aged TV baby, Chance.

Sellers, 54, was long plagued by heart trouble. He was in his suite at the Dorchester Hotel in London when he complained of chest pains. He was rushed by ambulance to Middlesex Hospital and underwent intensive resucitation procedures after his heart stopped, despite the presence of a pacemaker device buried in his chest.

Sellers' was at the height of his career. His latest film, Being There earned him wide critical acclaim as an actor whose technique and intelligence carried him beyond his previously acknowledged comedic gifts.

In Being There Sellers played Chance, a middle aged gardener, who, when the master of his walled-in house dies, is left wandering through the streets of Washington.

He is blank-faced and simple-minded, only the glare of a television set holds his attention. But, somehow, his passivity is mistaken for strength, his intellectual emptiness for wisdom, and Chance becomes chauncey gardiner, talk-show eminence and presidential

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Critics called it a masterful performance, economic and thoughtfull, and a change from the more flamboyant, occasionally slapstick Sellers of earlier years. The portrayal resulted in an Academy Award nomination for best actor.

Sellers first came to the attention of U.S. film audiences in the late 1950s in a series of sharply-drawn roles in small British comedies - The Ladykillers I'm All Right Jack, and The Mouse That Roared.

Then Sellers played Claire Quilty, the perverted playwright who tries to steal Humbert Humbert's nymphet in Lolita and followed that with his tour de force in Stanley Kubrick's Dr. Strangelove.

Strangelove was Sellers at his most flamboyant - a brilliant mime and master of accents — the German-accented scientist whose arm kept involuntarily snapping into a Nazi salute. To top it off, Sellers also played the weak-willed President and a rather sappy RAF officer.

It wasn't that Kubrick was trying to stretch a thin budget. "It is just that there is nobody else in the world who can play each of those parts like Sellers," the director said after filming was completed in 1963. "He was the best possible for each one of them, and I wanted

Sellers created his most popular persona in the 1960s with Inspector Clouseau of the Pink Panther movies. Charmingly inept and obtuse, Sellers' Clouseau was a classic cinema character - a French detective who fancied himself a great lover and crime-solver, practiced karate on his Filipino houseboy, and pratfalls

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gardener, Chance, who becomes known as Chauncey Gardiner in the movie Being

A good deal of it was slapstick and though Sellers was fond of Clouseau and the series made him rich, Sellers looked on Chance as his favorite character and Being There as his

Perhaps Sellers was being a bit pessimistic when he told Time magazine in a cover story in April that, "my ambition in the cinema, since I came across it, was to play Chance...I have realized that ambition, and so I have no

But, by most accounts, Sellers was, at the time of his death a not terribly happy man. He had a reputation as a fiendishly hard worker. touchy and difficult for other actors, writers, and directors to deal with.

Mystical and moody, feeling deceived by an ex-lover and an ex-wife, Sellers had about him the saving grace of humor. During the Time interview, he suddenly turned to his wife, dropped into a lower class British accent and punctured his self-pity:

"Êre 'e is, Mabel, wit all 'is money and 'is big fancy cards an is wimmen cryin about ow depressed e is. Gawd in eaven, am I supposed to feel sorry for im?"

Sellers was born in Southsea. England, on Sept. 8, 1925, the son of William Sellers and Agnes Marks Sellers. They were vaudeville performers and Sellers could trace his lineage on his mother's side back to Benjamin Disraeli, the Victorian era Prime Minister.

His childhood, when not in school, was spent in a succession of threatrical boarding houses and the backstages of music halls. The youthful Peter Sellers wanted to be a drummer, but jobs were few. In World War II he was in a RAF musical troop, entertaining airmen in India and the Middle East. After the war, he worked his way up through vaudeville, variety shows at London's Paladium, radio and movies.

By the mid 1960s, he was ranked with Britain's other great comic actor. Sir Alec Guiness, and there were offers to branch out in other directions. Sir Lawrence Oliver was producing

Shakespeare at the time and asked Sellers to play King Lear, but, said Sellers, he turt down because "it was too big a risk."

Sellers lacked confidence, but never drive. He did some films, when perhaps he would have been better off not working. For every Lolita there was a Hoffman and for every Dr. Strangelove a Casino Royale.

Those who knew him well said he was a perfectionist, driven but full of self-doubt. Some said he hid behind the make-up and accents of his roles.

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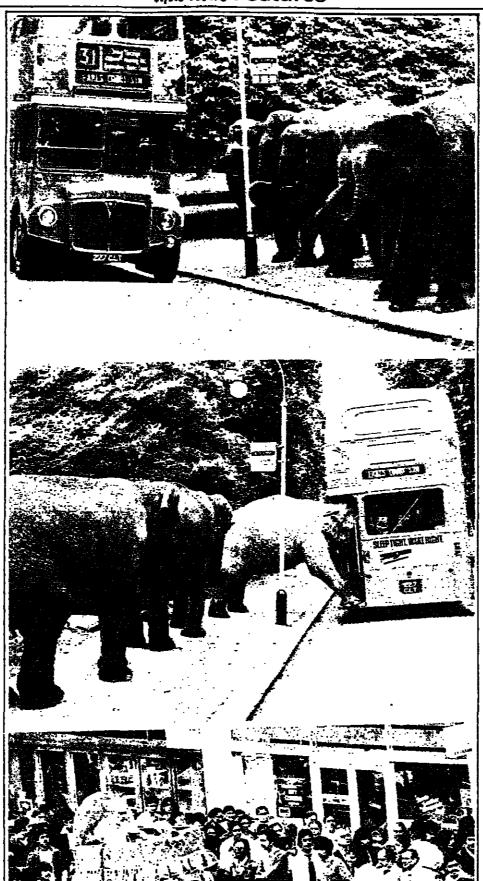
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ELEPHANT WALK: In spite of their best efforts to climb aboard one of London's double-decker buses, the four determined elephants from David Smart's Circus in Battersea Park had to hoof it in the end. Elephants walking in London's streets

aren't all that uncommon, however. The lower photo shows Indian religious leader

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Strobe lights used Faster plant growth studied

By Madeleine Jacobs

WASHINGTON, (Special) - It's easy to write a story about a major scientific breaktbrough.

After all, everyone loves to read about a cure for cancer, a new source of energy or a better mousetrap. The fact is most scientists work along, rather undramatically, sometimes trying to confirm other research findings, sometimes going off on a tangent to pursue an interesting idea, but in all cases searching for something called "the truth."

Often, research is nothing more than a matter of setting the past record straight. Welcome, then, to the laboratory of agricultural engineer John Sager, a researcher at the Smithsonian's Radiation Biology Laboratory in Rockville, Md.

Sager is studying the effects of pulsed, or intermittent, light on plant growth.

"We're trying to find our radiation," he explains, "If plants do grow more efficiently with intermittent light, pulsed-light systems could have far-reaching applications.

Sager can enumerate these many applications - increased crop production is a major one -- but before he does, he pauses to explain that past claims for intermittent light have been "extravagant."

"Many scientists have claimed that intermittent light works wonders - that it can make plants grow bigger and better for less energy." he says. "I'm not convinced this is

"If there really is no effect from intermittent light," he continues, "it could be a very costly mistake. Already, some intermittent fluorescent light systems have been developed which are capable of being incorporated into plant growth systems. These systems use a lot of energy - and that means monev.

The record that Sager is trying to correct is an old one. Ever since Edison invented the electric light bulb 100 years ago, scientists have been searching for ways to use artificial light to spur plant growth. During the past 75 years, many studies have been carried out comparing the effects of intermittent and continuous light on the efficiency of photosynthesis, the process by which plants transform carbon dioxide and water into chemical energy - the Earth's food supply - and oxygen, a key component of the Earth's atmosphere. "Some researchers have reported that the

rate of photosynthesis doubled when intermittent light was substituted for continuous light, even though the amount of energy in the light was the same," Sager says. "This would be good news indeed; unfortunately, we have found this to be an area fraught with possibilities for misinterpretation.

Many factors can be misleading, he says: flaws in the design of the experiments, inaccurate instrumentation and incomplete or nappropriate analysis of the data collected. Sager has designed and carried out new

experiments which should eliminate these problems. The key involves carefully controlling each aspect of every experiment so results can be attributed solely to the effects of intermittent light and not to other factors. His laboratory is crammed full of plants of

all shapes, sizes and colors, growing in specially built chambers under carefully controlhumidity.

Resembling large refrigerators in size and shape, the chambers maintain a comfortable temperatures of 75 degress Fahrenheit and 70 per cent relative humidity. The plants are grown from seed in gravel with water and nutrients, and Sager selects only the most uniform species for final testing. The supply of carbon dioxide needed for photosynthesis is controlled continuously.

In a typical experiment, Sager might grow lettuce plants under a daylight fluorescent light for 16 hours of light and X hours of 2 darkness. All plants receive the same mean : lightintensity and equal amounts of energy.

The only difference in the various chambers is the flash rate of the light. Some plants are exposed to light flickering so rapidly once every 5 thousandths of a second — that the human eye cannot detect the pulse. Other plants are grown under slower pulse rates -once every 5 seconds, for instance - giving the impression of strobe lights in a disco. Still others are grown under a continuous light which serves as an experimental control.

At the end of 28 days, Sager "harvests" the plants. To gather information on the relative growth due to different light, he measures plant height, leaf area, and the fresh and dry weights of leaves, roots and stems. The rate of photosynthesis is determined during the course of experiments by measuring the amount of carbon dioxide taken in by the

Photosynthesis in lettuce, it turns out, proceeds very well under short pulse rates of 5 thousandths of a second to 5 seconds, but equally well or better under continuous light conditions. It hardly grows at all, however, when exposed to light pulses of 1 minute. Similar experiments have been carried out for spinach, tomatoes, corn, rve, cucumbers, beans and other plants.

"There is no question from these experiments that many plants grow better with short pulses than long pulses," Sager says. But we have not yet found any case in which the rate of photosynthesis was higher with intermittent light than with continuous light. At best, plants exposed to short pulses do as well as those grown in continuous light."

Moreover, Sager is convinced that even past studies do not support the contention that photosynthesis is increased with intermittent light. Using new evaluation methods, Sager and Walter Giger Jr., a colleague at the U.S. Department of Agriculture, re-analyzed data from 14 studies conducted from 1905 to the present. They found no evidence that the rate of photosynthesis was greater with intermittent light. There may be a "distribution effect." how-

ever, accounting for the increased growth of some plants under short-pulse light conditions. This effect is seen primarily in plants with larger leaf areas, or canopies, like lettuce. To help determine the extent and nature of the effect, Sager has begun additional experiments using a new, sophisticated instrument - a spectroradiometer - to measure the light distribution and absorption of light on leaves while the plants are grow-

Despite the less-than-dramatic findings, the potential payoff of this work is still very

"If we find that pulsed-light systems really do increase plant growth." he says, they could be used in commercial greenhouses to grow flowers and, more importantly, crops either in place of, or as a supplement to, natural sunlight." Or plants could be grown in totally controlled environments, similar to Sager's chambers. The main beneficiaries of such developments would be the 500 million people worldwide who suffer from hunger and malnutrition.

In the future, controlled agricultural environments could be used to supply food in places where there is not enough space or natural light for normal agricultural practices. Sager envisions such environments providing food to the crew of underwater submersibles engaged in deep ocean mineral mining or to workers in manufacturing plants located on orbiting space stations. But Sager, the realist, prefers to stick to the present.



U.S. credit controls may prolong slump

nposition of credit controls as part of Presient Carter's anti-inflation program has led anks to begin charging higher interest or pecial fees for credit card use. And consumrs have responded somewhat more avidly han either the banks or the Carter administation probably wanted.

So far there haven't been any mass card nurnings, but credit card use has declined significantly, at least for now. And while some of that restraint may disappear when the economy shows some evidence of recovery, there is concern that a more cautious use of the cards could prolong the current business slump.

. = "I'm worried that this massive credit confusion could have a very detrimental effect on he economy at a time when it hardly needs a urther adverse shock, says Emily Card. director of the Credit Project at the Univerity of Southern California.

The government reported recently that consumer installment debt fell a record \$3.43 pillion in May, the latest reported figures. That's equivalent to a 13 per cent annual rate

Soon after the credit controls program was announced last March, major banks began nstituting new charges on card customers. Bank of America now charges a \$12 annual nembership fee. Security Pacific National Bank \$15. Crocker National Bank raised its monthly interest charges to a 21 per cent annual rate from 18 per cent and imposed a 12 cent transaction charge on each credit card purchase. Wells Fargo Bank now charges\$1 each month in which a card is used.

What's more, most banks have significantly tightened policies to weed out the less credit-worthy. Many have begun canceling accounts when customers commit what once were considered minor transgressions. like spending beyond their credit limit on a card.

The federal Credit Controls Program is now nearing an end, thanks to the steep slide in the economy in the four months since it was imposed.

Bankers, however, make it clear that the new card charges will not disappear with the end of the controls. They say the cost of their credit card business has grown too high to revert to the old system of passing out cards freely and at no charge. Thus, the controls problem simply provided the impetus for what the banking industry saw as some long-

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Not surprisingly, the tighter credit rules have spawned widespread, and often hostile. consumer response. When a Long Beach, Calif., man recently learned that he would have to pay an annual fee, he cut his card into the shape of an arrow and sent it back to the bank. Enclosed was a note instructing the bankers" what they could do with the arrow,"

Dee Hock, president of Visa, U.S.A. Inc., the San Francisco-based clearing house for Visa accounts nationwide, estimates that 12 million bank card customers - about 10 per cent of the nation's total - will drop their accounts in response to the tighter bank

Even so, most bankers report that the overwhelming majority of their customers are going along with the new policies. Some bankers say they are surprised that so few of their customers are offering any resistance.

The sharpest consumer reaction has been against large retail chains, even though many of these stores have only moderately altered their credit card policies. After the government announced its curbs in March, many of these stores raised minimum monthly payments, curtailed card promotions and stiffened application requirements as well as implemented other new policies.

But the consumers, representatives from the stores argue, overreacted." They thought it was unpatriotic to use credit so they cut way back," says Duncan Muir, a spokesman for J.C. Penney Co. because of the consumer reaction, he says. Penney was forced to lower its minimum monthly payments, begin promoting cards again and also make cards generally easier to obtain. "Fortunately, business is coming back now," Muir said.

In early April, Sears ran a full page advertisement in major newspapers, in which chairman Edward R. Telling declared that "Sears has been in the vanguard of extending consumer credit...(and) we aren't going to

stop or cut back now." But the strategy backfired. The store's customers apparently perceived the campaign as unpatriotic and thus bought less from Sears.

As a result, Sears' sales have dropped sharply and now stand 4.3 per cent below last year's level. "It's picking up very slowly and it will take at least until the end of the year for things to normalize," the spokesman says. To help it along. Sears is conducting some special credit card promotions.

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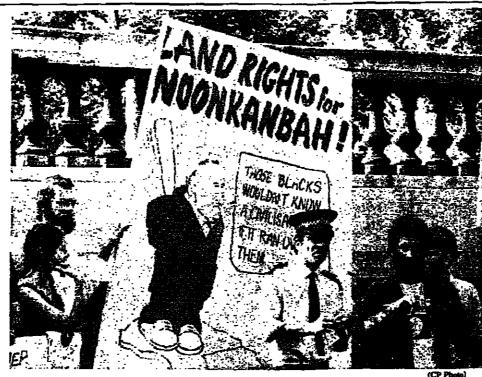
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LAND RIGHTS: Protestors wait in front of London's Howard Hotel where western Australian Premier Sir Charles Court was holding a press conference. The group is protesting the Australian confiscation of sacred Aboriginie land for oil exploration.

Diamond mine to open on holy aborigine land

PERTH, July 28 (AFP) - An agreement signed here Sunday gives the go-ahead for diamond mining on sacred Aboriginal land in the remote Kimberley region in the north of western Australia. The region is believed to contain some of the world's most precious diamonds.

The green light for mining came when agreement was signed by representatives of the Ashton joint venture and the recognized Aboriginal custodians of the land at Argyle.

Permission to allow mining was granted in exchange for capital works costing 200,000 Australian dollars over the next 12 months at the Aboriginal-owned Glen Hill Station near Argyle. Additional expenditure of up to \$100,000 per year will be provided if diamond opeations continue.

Aborigines at the talks said that they were keen to avoid a dispute like the one at nearby Noonkabah station where Aborigines are locked in a bitter row with the oil exploration company Amax (Australia) Petroleum Inc. over drilling on sacred sites.

A spokesman for the Argyle aborigines George Dixon, said: "I am satisfied about our agreement. It is good for the community. I am sorry to see the sacred sites go but it is better for us to give in than to fight the Europeans."

Two professors sell predictions

Intelligence business booms

SYRACUSE. New York, July 15 (AP) -The revolution in Iran has meant a business boom for two political science professors here who sell intelligence analyses of foreign countries to corporations. There are now 172 companies and banks who pay \$ 1,500 a year for the "World Political Risk Forecast" of Michael O'Leary and William Coplin.

The two Syracuse University professors. who once worked for the State Department and the Central Intelligence Agency, started the service two years ago, after coming to the college in the 1960's. Lawrence Bloom, a former student of theirs who now markets the forecasts through Frost and Sullivan, Inc., of New York City, says the turmoil in Iran brought a "180-degree turnaround" in demand for advice on the stability of other. countries, including more than 300 inquiries

The list of subscribers now includes such corporate giants as General Motors, AT and T, and General Electric. Half the clients are in Western Europe or Japan. "Iran has gotten the attention of top management." Coplin said. "but we're not just forecasting big, phenomenal developments like a change in government, but also little things like Turkey saying you can't take money out of the country, things that have a big impact on business, but don't make the newspapers here."

Clients were told ahead of time, for example, that the separatist referendum would lose in Quebec and that Indira Gandhi would regain power in India.

Their subscribers were also told that there is a 29 per cent chance the South Korean government will change in the next 18 months, that a 63 per cent chance existed that South Korean labor unions would become more powerful and that corporations doing business in South Korea faced a 37 per cent chance of suffering a major loss over the next five years.

The two issue about 60 forecasts a year. Each one is about 30 pages long and includes graphs showing positions and the relative power of various interest groups.

O'Leary and Coplin use 180 experts, including at least one resident of each country, to gather the information they run through a model they devised to calculate their forecasts. The identities of their experts ernment officials and the resident experts,

O Leary said. The predictions cover four major areas for each country: Risk to business from regime, the risk of political turmoil, such as terrorism.

Although much of their informationgathering is similar to the work of the ClA, and both O'Leary and Coplin worked on a CIA model to forecast political violence, they say they have not encountered any suspicion from foreign governments. "Unlike the CIA, we're not making forecasts and trying to make our forecasts come true by overthrowing people," said O'Leary.

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Down from \$ 1.60b to \$ 864m

Iran oil income crashes

TEHRAN, July 28 (R) — Iran's oil export revenue dropped by almost a half in the Persian month ended July 22, to \$864 million from \$1.61 billion in the previous month, the official Pars news agency reported Sunday.

It quoted an Oil Ministry spokesman as saying that income in the first four months of the Persian year totalled \$5,2 billion, and that the latest month's figure was based on exports of about 800,000 barrels per day (BPD). Iran exported an average of 2.63 million BPD in the last Persian year, which ended on March 20. Prices rose dramatically during the year.

Oil industry analysts said oil is normally paid for after 60 days credits. Therefore the sharp reduction in income reported Sunday reflects the decline in Iranian exports in

Japanese and European companies which had taken a total of over 850,000 BPD since the start of 1980 refused in April to accept a \$2.50 a barrel price rise and have bought no ... crude oil since April 20. Central Bank Governor Ali Reza Nobari said recently that oil revenues might not reach \$10 billion this Persian year, compared with an originally budgeted target of \$25 billion.

British Airways fare cut 15%

N.Atlantic fare war resumes

an air fares war boomed out over the Atlantic Monday as British Airways announced cuts of up to 15 per cent. Its rates thus dip below those of Laker Airways, which has so far offered the cheapest transatlantic fares.

The British Airways fare is £84 from London to New York or Washington for off-peak unreserved seats, as against Laker's £85. Laker has said a statement will be made later this week.

T.W.A. airline said it is readying cuts that could beat British Airways. But British Airways Managing-Director Roy Watts says his company will react to any retaliation by

Kuwait oil talks

KUWAII, July 28 (R) - Two French firms are to open talks here shortly for the purchase of 50,000 barrels a day of Kuwaiti crude oil, Al -Siyasa newspaper reported Sunday. Compagnie Française Des Petroles and Elf-Aquitaine were jointly seeking a one-year oil contract based on official OPEC prices, the newspaper said. The report could not be officially confirmed.

Aviation experts said increased competition stemmed from easier regulations by the U.S. and British government, and from the +recession. Liberalization of the rules has boosted the number of transatlantic airlines from seven to 13, and two more are likely to join in before the year's end.

Many planes are flying the Atlantic half empty, although this is the holiday season, and empty seats average 3,000 a day, latest

Car industry off in eastern bloc

industry of Comecon, the communist bloc trading group, is still a showcase for how the East has put Western technology to work, even though the car business has slowed down due to East Europe's economic crisis.

The Soviet Union and Comecon nations produced some two million vehicles in 1978. including 600,000 made on conveyor belts equipped by Renault, and a million Fiats and Renaults manufactured under license.

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Just land

Wednesday's final.

MOSCOW, July 28 (AP) — Yugoslavia

handed the Soviet Union its second straight

Olympic basketball defeat Sunday, a con-

troversial 101-99 overtime triumph that vir-

tually assured the Yugoslavs of a spot in

Yugoslavia is unbeaten in four semifinal

The Soviets, who had been favored to take

contests while the Soviets are now 2-2. Both

teams have one semifinal group match to

the gold, were upset by Italy, 87-85, on

Saturday night. Before the two surprise

defeats, the Soviets had not been beaten at home since a U.S. all-star team toppled them-

Yugoslav stars Dragan Kicanovic and Drazen Dalipagic were the heroes in the see-saw

battle that went into five-minute overtime after a controversial incident in the closing With Yugoslavia leading, 81-79, Russia's Sergei Iovaysha drove in for a shot and got the field goal but was fouled. The Soviet bench and most of the home crowd of 15,000 howled that lovaysha had been fouled in the act of shooting, but Swedish referee Jan

Holmin ruled that the foul occurred before With the score at 81-79, if Iovavsha field goal had been allowed, the foul shot he was

awarded would have been a potential three-

point play, putting the Soviets one point

But the basket was disallowed, and the

Russian was awarded two free throws. He

sank both to tie the score, 81-81, and send the

From the start of the extra period,

Kicanovic was all over the court, hitting from

the corner, stealing the ball and harassing the Soviet offense. Dalipagic grabbed two crucial

rebounds in the last minute and drew fouls

that took him to the line to sink crucial points

Dalipagi took scoring honors with 28 points and Kicanovic had 22. Kresimir

Soviet captain Sergei Belov paced his team with 20 points. Alexander Belostenny out-

At the 1976 Montreal Olympics, the

United States defeated Yugoslavia for the

gold medal, and the Soviets had to settle for

In other games, Spain nipped Cuba 96-95 Sunday in the first Moscow Olympic men's

basketball game that went into overtime. The game was tied 88-88 after regulation time.

The Cubans dropped off after a hot start with Juan-Antinio Corbalan leading the Spanish

Standings

played his 7-foot, 4-inch teammate Vladimir Tkachenko under the boards and finished

ahead if he made the charity toss.

game into overtime.

and clinch the victory.

Cosmic added 14.

with 19 points.

the bronze.

surge in the second half.

₽ta

WASHINGTON, July 28 (AP) - Brian when Argentine Jose-Luis Clerc became flusfirst prize Sunday in the Grand Prix Men's tennis tournament, 7-5, 4-6, 7-4.

Yugoslavs win cage duel

Soviets shock In the overtime period Domingo Delacruz and Sanepifanio grabbed two crucial rebounds. With Spain leading by one point and 42 seconds on the clock. Corbalan criss-

> on to victory. Cuba's Ruperto Herrera was the game's high scorer with 88 points, but he missed a long jump shot at the buzzer at the end of regulation play.

crossed the court dribbling and looking for a

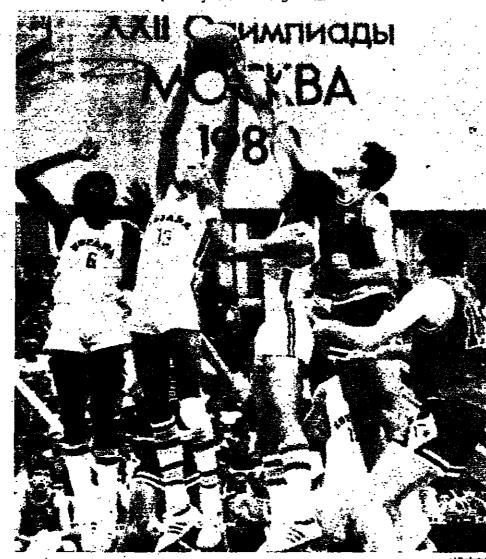
foul to run out time, enabling Spain to hang

And a come-from-behind surge led by Oscar Schmidt carried Brazil past Italy 90-77

Sunday night in another semifinal.

Italy, looking after its surprise victory over the Soviet Union Saturday night, took a 39-34 halftime lead - build mainly at the foul line where hit 18 free throws against Brazif's two.

The Soviet Union, despite two back-toback bosses, can still qualify for the final on Wednesday if Spain beats Italy in the last remaining semifinal games on Tuesday. If Italy wins, then it will be in the final against Yugoslavia.



INTO FINALS: Spain appears to be dominating the boards in this early contest in Olympic basketball play. But Yugoslavia won, 95-91. And they have continued their winning ways, led by Kresimir Cosic (11) and Dragan Kicanovic (not pictured), remaining undefeated after shocking the Soviets Sunday night in overtime, 101-99. The win pratically assures them a spot in the finals.

Ageless Yifter blisters Viren in 10,000m battle

MOSCOW, July 28 (Agencies) - Miruts Yifter of Ethiopia captured the 10,000 meter gold medal in a thrilling battle Sunday night that ended Lasse Viren's reign as the champion of Olympics distance running.

Aided by two fellow countrymen, Yifter set a searing pace throughout the distance and with a tremendous burst of speed over the last lap destroyed the attempt by the Finnish Viren to extend the era in which he has won the 5,000 and 10,000 meter events at the last two Olympics. In the end it was Yifter whose age has been reported from 32 to 37, who captured the gold medal with another Finn, Kaarlo Maaninka, taking the silver with a courageous and headlong sprint. Muhammad Kedir of Ethiopia got the bronze.

A third Ethiopian, Tolossa Kotu, took fourth place ahead of the burned-out Viren, but they were a good 50 meters back at the

The distance classic dominated the fourth day of the Olympic athletics program which saw a world record by the Soviet Union's Nadezhda Olizarenko who slashed 1.4 seconds off her own mark as she won the women's 300 meters.

Thomas Munkelt of East Germany took the 110 meters hurdles, relegating Cuba's Alejandro Casanas to sedond place by 0.01 seconds. The Cuban also took the silver four years ago at Montreal. There was more drama in the javelin when both the world record-holder Ferenc Papagi and the Olympic champion Miklos Nemeth, both Hungarians, failed to qualify for the final throws, letting Dainis Kula take the gold for the Soviet Union.

But the gattle between the three tiny Ethiopians and two tall Finns overshadowed

Royals pound

NEW YORK, July 28 (AP) - Larry Gura pitched a seven-hitter while George Brett and Dave Chalk each drove in a pair of runs in a six-run fourth inning as the Kansas City Royals whipped the New York Yankees 8-0 Sunday in a meeting of the American League's division leaders.

Gura, 14-4, was helped by five double plays. Tommy John, 15-4, was routed in the fourth, when Amos Otis and Clint Hurdle also drove in runs.

Elsewhere in the American League, John Lowenstein's 12th-inning pinch double scored Ken Sigleton, who had reached base on an error by Milwaukee second baseman Paul Molitor, giving Baltimore a 5-4 victory over the Brewers.

Danny Goodwin's RBI single in the eighth inning gave Albert Williams a victory in his first major league game as Minnesota beat Boston 5-4, while Jesse Jefferson's two-hitter and two-run homers by Otto Velez and Al Woods carried Toronto to a 5-0 victory over

Seattle. In Detroit, Tiger Stadium was touched by a mild earth tremor during the fifth inning of the first game, but play was not delayed. Detroit beat Oakland 4-2 in the opener as John Wockenfuss and Duffy Dyer hit fourthinning homers to support the five-hit pitching of Milt Wilcox. Dave Revering drove in three everything else, ending with a final lap that matched even Saturday night's 800 meters final featuring Sebastian Coe and Steve Ovett. for pace and excitement.

Viren fought with the Ethiopians at the front of the field throughout the race on a cool evening which contrasted sharply with the 30 degree (86 Fahrenheit) heat in which many runners experienced trouble in Thursday. The heat and humidity then took a great toll on Viren and reopened the question of whether he would have won his Montreal Olympics double in 1976 if Yifter had not been pulled out by the African boycott.

From start to finish Yifter, Kedir and Kotu alternated the pace-making with only intermittent spurts by their rivals. Midway through the race the Ethiopians stretched the field with one big burst and after 6,000 meters there were only eight runners anywhere in touch. One by one the others dropped back and with 1,000 meters to go there were only the Ethiopians. Viren and the tall fair-haired

Viren tried to break away with 600 meters to go and failed. All five were tight together at the bell and at 300 from home Viren started a move only to see Yifter suddenly streak out like a sprinter and keep up his attack right to the line. Only Kedir went with him but Maaninka, a 26-year-old lumber industry foreman, battled back to win the

It was a sensational result for Maaninka. His time of 27:44.3 contrasts with his previous best over the distance of 28:13.6. Yifter's time of 27:42.7 was well outside the world record held by Henry Rono the Kenyan who is a victim of the Moscow games boycott.

Yanks, 8-0

runs to back the combined two-hit pitching of Matt Keough and Bob Lacey as the A's won

the second game 4-0. Bob Molinaro's tie-breaking double with two out in the sixth inning and gave the Chicago White Sox a 3-2 victory over Texas in their opener. Jim Norris' 13th-inning sacrifice fly gave the Rangers a 4-3 victory in the

nightcap. Steve Carton of Philadelphia became the National League's first 16-game winner this year, riding Garry Maddox's five runs batted in to a 17-4 romp over Atlanta.

Also in the National League, George Foster. Harry Spilman, Johnny Bench and Ron Oester drove in two runs apiece and Joe Price pitched six innings of two-hit relief as Cincinnati routed the New York Mets 10-4.

Joe Niekro collected three hits, including an RBI single, and combined with Dave Smith on a seven-hitter to help Houston beat Montreal 6-3 while Gene Richards trippled and Jerry Mumphry doubled to highlight a three-run fourth inning which gave San Diego a 5-2 victory over St. Louis.

Two-run singles by Phil Garner and Tim Foli helped Jim Bibby post his 13th victory as Pittsburgh beat San Francisco 6-1.

Rudy Law raced home from third on Joe Ferguson's sacrifice fly to short right field in the 12th inning to give Los Angeles a 3-2 win over the Chicago Cubs.



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١ ـ مساحة ١٢٠٠غ بسعر ٥١,٢٥٠ طال ٢ - ١٢٠٠م أوما يزيرعنها بسعر ١١٥٥٠٠ ريال

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ولمن يترغب الحصول على الوكات كاملة ي رجى من الانتهال مباشرة بمسقاص عَكَى الْهَا تَفْ دِقْتُ مِ ٢٧٠٠ ١٩٠٠ جِسَدَةً عند الأعتلان عن البسيع.

نسهيد لكاف المواطنين ٠٠ وحتى تم المساواة بين الجيع جعلنا لنكلمواطن رقم إيصال عند دفع مبلغ الحجز المبركيب هورتم قطعته في صاحبة وادي العمر. وسوف يتم توقيع عقدالبيع واستلاد مباشرة في أيرَ جهة بنم الدّنع فيها بتخصيًا اُوبوكالهُ عن الغير .

شمارنا: خدمت كافته المواطنين بدون تمي

Soviet Union
East German
Hungary
Romania
Bulgaria
Britain
Italy
France
Sweden
Cuba
Austraha Little takes first in LPGA tourney JERICHO, New York, July 28 (AP) nament with a 4-under total of 284.

Sally Little of South Africa shot a 3-over-par 75 Sunday but held on to win the \$125,0000 Ladies Professional Golf Association tour-Little took a three-stroke over Sandra Palmer into the final round of the tourna-

ment. She won a first prize of \$18,750. The victory, second of the campaign, put Little at \$109,479 making it the second straight year that she has gone over the \$100,000 mark. The 29-year-old Little, on the circuit since 1971 when she was named "Rookie of the

year," had promised to play as aggressively as she had earlier over the 6.347-yard course when her scores were 69-71-69. Palmer, 39-year-old veteran who has been

winless on the tour since 1977, could not take advantage of Little's poor showing, however. Palmer, who admits she is straining under the pressure of not picking up the big check, bogeved the first, second, ninth, 11th, 14th and 18th holes and wound up with a 79 for a 2-over-par 290.

Any kind of par golf on two or three of those holes could have put Palmer back into contention as Little 3-putted the par-5 17th hole and closed out with a bogey on the 18th. Palmer ended up in sixth place at 290 with Dot Germain, who had 75 for the day.

Amy Alcott, leading money-winner on the tour, started the day in third place four strokes behind Little Alcott had a 3-over-par 75 Sunday but still managed to finish in a tie for second with Beth Daniel at 288.

Gottfried takes **Grand Prix title**

Gottfried of the United States, surging ahead tered at a linesman's call, won the \$24,500 -

The controversial linesman's call came as Gottfried led 6-5 in the first set with Clerc serving at 15-all. Gottfried looped a weak lob that appeared to end just outside the sideline. Clerc, acting as if the point were over, batted the ball back over the net and turned his back on Gottfried, who stroked it into the open court for the win.

Clerc summoned the linesman to inspect the mark on the surface but the linesman insisted that the ball had caught the tape before scuffing the ground. Flustered, Clerc botched two more shots to give Gottfried the first set, and allowed Gottfried to surge to a 3-1 lead in the second set before regaining his



HISHAM ALI HAFIZ MOHAMMAD ALI HAFIZ

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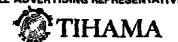
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HOPE FOR THE HOSTAGES

The death of the former Shah could help bring nearer the release of the American hostages held in Iran. Yet it would be wrong to inflate this possibility into a certainty. For although the return of the Shah was the major condition laid for the hostages' release, the list included other conditions which the Iranians might think important enough to keep delaying the end of the hostages crisis. But the most important factor is the still unresolved struggle between the various factions within the Iranian leadership, especially that between President Bani-Sadr and the Islamic Republican Party headed by Ayatollah Muhammad Beheshti.

On this last front, observers have seen in the choice of Mustapha Mir Salim for the premiership a compromise between the two sides, although Mir Salim is known to be a member of the IRP. That the appointment did not signify a defeat for the Bani-Sadr faction is shown by the statement the president made after it, in which he called the new premier to form a government of national unity and not one reflecting the hegemony of one party.

Iran's political life might take a more pacific turn if the appointment proves a success, and there is a chance that it might, since the two sides could avoid further round of struggle over the sharing of cabinet portfolios. Each side has its own preference and these might not come into conflict: The IRP wants to ensure the ministries of defense and interior affairs for itself, while the presidential side wants the ministries of oil, economics and foreign affairs.

An agreement between the two sides, if it were to really come about, would hasten the solution of the problem of the hostages. The president is already known to favor their release in the face of IRP opposition. But once the IRP feels securely in power. It might want to end the country's isolation and turn to more constructive tasks.

This, at any rate, is a possible scenario. Observers of the Iranian scene cannot but treat it for they know that nothing is certain in Iran at the moment. They also know that the Iranian story is now firmly in Iranian hands, and that the international community, including the superpowers, must learn to live with the role of a passive observer for which there is now no viable

Prisoners die in Uganda

By Nick Worrall KAMPALA — At least two prisoners die each day from starvation or disease in Uganda's three jails at Luzira on

the shores of Lake Victoria. In Kampala this week one prisoner collapsed in court as he was brought before the magistrate. Last month the same magistrate was told by a prisoner from Luzira that his fellow inmates were so hungry they had eaten 'all the cats in the vicinity'.

They are prone to disease because they are so under-nourished. Most eat only one meal a day, which might be plain maize meal, boiled tomatoes, or steamed bananas.

There is never a balanced meal and no meat has been seen - except cat - since Christmas, the prisoner said. Now each day a truckload of starving prisoners is brought to Kampala's Mulago Hospital for emergency feeding.

The scandal of Uganda's prisons, and the massive violation of human rights as more than 4,000 men have been detained for over a year without investigation, charges or trial, has been passed to Amnesty International by Red Cross workers who have provided blankets, bedding and some food to

Kampala lawvers have had habeas corpus writs ignored by the Tanzanian security forces guarding three of the main prisons. Neither the Godfrey Binaisa government nor the military commission government, which took power in May, has responded to persistent pleas from the prison service to improve the situation.

The first objective of the service is to reduce the number of inmates. Uganda has 14,000 prisoners in 148 jails. Those guarded by the Tanzanians are at Jinja, 50 miles east of Kampala, where there are 600 detainees: Mbale, near the Kenya border, where there are 1,000; and Luzira, where only 500 of the 4,000 inmates are serving sentences or are awaiting trial.

The Luzira prisoners are packed into the upper prison, built for 950 but containing 1,977, and Murchison Bay, built for 700 and containing 2,117. Nearby the Tanzanians guard 60 of their own troops facing disciplinary action in a prison built for

It is estimated by some sources that up to 3,000 Ugandans in detention could be released without danger to the community.

Successive Internal Affairs Ministers have tried to have detainees screened and the innocent released. When he was minister until sacked by Binaisa in February, the present chairman of the Military Commission, Paulo Muwanga, announced the imminent release of more than a thousand he believed should be freed.

But then, as on every subsequent occasion, the release was halted by the Tanzanians, who offered no explanation.

It is thought the Tanzanians fear many detainees, including former Amin aide Bob Astles, would support the ousted dictator if they were released, a fear most Ugandans believe has no foundation.

Little or no evidence has been brought against these men, some of whom were simply soldiers or civil servants during the Amin regime and had no part in the atrocities.

By Nicholas Von Hoffman

The buzz words for campaigning politics this

summer are productivity, capital formation and

reindustrialization. An acute listener will quickly

decide few of them have any idea what the deuce

- a lowered voice passes as statesmanship among

us - that we nod when they go into their peroration

which promises us a more abundant tomorrow if we

The difficulty with buzz words is that once

they've begun buzzing about in every speech and

conversation most people are too embarrassed to

ask what they mean. Anyway, when they say pro-

ductivity is down, a fool can reason that's bad news.

However, since it is this much spoken of "down-

ness' that may cost you your raise for the next five

takes to make or do something. If it took five work-

ers in 1970 working a hundred hours each to make a

motorcycle that's 500 person hours per motorcycle.

If we come back in 1980 and discover it now takes

four workers working 100 hours to make the same

motorcycle or 400 hours, we can say productivity is

Alas for us poor Americans, they're telling us our

national productivity rate is down. In truth they

don't have a very good idea of whether it's up, down

or in between. The reason is that you can only

compare rates if what you're making is the same.

Take our motorcycle. What if it turns out on closer

inspection that the machine being made with 20 per

cent less labor in 1980 will last only 80 per cent as

long as the 1970 cycle, that it'll go only 80 per cent

as fast? Then we might say that our motorcycle

The bogs and traps of trying to figure out industry-wide and national productivity rates are

even more difficult to make one's way around. For

example, it's said that productivity in the construc-

tion industry is down. To get the rate they don't

divide hours of labor into the number of things

built. They can't, because the things that construc-

productivity rate really hasn't changed.

Productivity is the measure of how much labor it

years, a few questions are in order.

up 20 per cent, a very nice advance.

will but sacrifice today.

they're talking about they say it in such leaden tones

Others are civilians detained on the orders of Defining productivity

> tion workers build are too diverse. They build atomic powered generating plants, suburban bungalows, skyscrapers and motels. So instead of calculating how much labor to build how many motorcycles, they total up the cost of the construction and

use that figure to divide the hours of labor into. That gets you into some very misleading byways For example, you can build a billion bucks worth of suburban ranch type houses with a lot less labor than you can a hospital, a building of immense complexity demanding many more hours of work by a much larger spectrum of craftsmen. Ergo, hospital construction productivity will look statistically much lower than tract housing productivity, although in reality they can't be compared.

In a recession this fact can make the national productivity look a lot sicker than it is, since construction for private homes for sale will drop, but construction on publicly financed projects, hospitals for example, tends to drop slower or not at all, especially if public works programs are being used to re-employ the jobless.

To get the national productivity figures they also measure services. It's here that the numbers can get to be silly. Sometimes the service is the product so that measurement can't even be made. That's the case with a service like messengers.

Since the majority of our people are employed in non-manufacturing services, professional or managerial jobs, a vast amount of labor can't be accurately gauged as to its productivity. How do you make a useful measure of a doctor's productivity or an advertising copywriters?

This is not to say there aren't industries with productivity problems. There are, and in some cases they're very serious. However, windy orations from the rostrums about the national productivity crisis and the invocation of the need for sweeping remedies only run the risk of our embracing ill thought out, precipitate policies which may make a few of us rich but won't make most of us prosper-

The next time you hear one of these trembly voiced politicians imploring us to awaken to a buzz-word crisis, tell him to buzz off with it. (KFS)

Binaisa. They include the celebrated 'Butchers of Nakulabye, more innocent than the name suggests: These men were simply local purveyors of meat who refused to sell at an unrealistic recommended government price. The 12 have languished without trial for nearly eight months.

The second target of the prison service is to obtain money from the government to feed all prisoners a balanced diet. The service received just over a million dollars in the first six months of this year. an average of \$12 a month per man.

Rapid inflation has made this a pitiful sum. A 100 ib sack of beans was \$20 a year ago and now costs \$400. A bunch of plantain bananas has gone up from \$4 to around \$50.

The Prison Service estimates it needs \$250 a month per prisoner for food, though in dollar terms the figure is distorted by the very low purchasing power of Ugandan currency. Repeated appeals to both governments in recent months have gone unheeded.

A British businessman who delivered a consignment of dried fish to Luzira on behalf of the Red Cross was 'sickened' by what he saw. The fish was half-rotten because of poor curing but the men fell on it 'as if it had just been caught.'

This week a Ugandan journalist slipped through tight Tanzanian prison security at Luzira and reported seeing four corpses being loaded on to a truck. It drove out of the prison gates after anxious relatives were shooed away by the military.

'Most of the prisoners were emaciated, dressed in rags and with their bones almost poking out of their skins, he wrote in the vernacular newspaper Munno. He reported the prison doctor as saying the men had died of illness they were too weak to combat and for which the prison had no medicines.

'These are forgotten men rotting in our once excellent prisons, a prison officer from Murchison Bay told me. Innocent men are dying like dogs in the new Uganda, although our job is to keep guilty and innocent alive and fit.

He said 40 ragged men, sometime naked for lack of uniforms the prison had once made in its own workshop, were crammed into cells built for 10. The soldiers let them out for only 15 minutes a day and no work or recreation was allowed. Few lavatories were working and when the erratic water supply broke down the scene was 'revolting.'

'It is a miracle that the cholera which has hit other parts of Uganda recently has missed Luzira,' he

The country's prison officers are still the smartest Ugandans in uniform - the men in clean, pressed khaki suits, scarlet belts, berets and caps, the women in white dresses with scarlet hats. They are struggling to preserve a service they believe in.

'We feel we are now running concentration camps, one officer told me. 'If they could clear out the innocent and charge those who have possibly committed crimes, we could get back to running a prison service.

The scandal has incensed Uganda's legal community. This week Jow Mayanja, a prominent Kampala lawyer, wrote a nine-page protest to Internal Affairs Minister Samuel Tewungwa accusing the Minister of 'neglecting his duties' and suggesting he could be open to prosecution for the murder or manslaughter of prisoners. (OFNS)

U.S. leaves legacy of death In the words of one Vientiane ambassador: 'The-By Brian Eads VIENTIANE -

On the Plain of Jars, an armour-plated tractor equipped with flailing chains works methodically through overgrown fields. The grating and jangling of metal is occasionally punctuated with explosions. Since American bombing of this beautiful,

impoverished land came to an official end in February 1973, at least 300 people have been killed by the debris of the air war. Last year, in Xieng Khouang Provincial Hospital alone, 100 casualties. were treated. A ton bombs for every man, woman and child was

dropped on northern Laos - three million bombs for roughly three million people. Much of the bombing, in the obfuscating jargon of the time, was 'area denial ordnance' aimed at the killing and maining of people rather than the destruction of military installations or hardware.

Nowadays there's a tendency for eyes to glaze over with boredom when these horrifying statistics of 10 years of systematic destruction of peasant society are recalled.

Not so among Lactians. They recognize that they remain a thinly populated, underdeveloped country, the land-locked strategic cross-roads between China, Vietnam, Thailand, Cambodia and Burma, with a vast untapped wealth of minerals, hydroelectric power and timber, ill-equipped to defend themselves against mightier, more energetic neighbors, and by no means assured of their most desperate requirement for national reconstruction - pro-

longed peace.

The nagging headache since the Pathet Lao formalised its takeover four-and-a-half years ago has been internal security. The 45,000-man Laotian People's Liberation Army, albeit supplemented by some 50,000 Vietnamese troops cannot hope to police the 900-mile border with Thailand.

Royalist guerrilla groups, backed by factions of the Thai military, continue to infiltrate, stage ambushes, and lecture villagers on the iniquities of Socialism and the Vietnamese presence. Their smuggling enterprises serve for economic sabotage.

The Pathet Lao has had more success in tempting unruly hill tribe minorities away from their slash and burn, opium-poppy lifestyle into the agricultural and administrative mainstream,

But these efforts bave been frustrated in part by ideological inflexibility and heavy-handedness, and in larger part by foreign interference.

American pressure has thwarted several attempts to win international loans to finance the resettlement of tribal minorities. Three schemes for Vientiane and Xieng Khouang provinces for the reintegration of former followers of Meo General Yang Pao, the leader of the CLA's 'secret army', won approval last month only after a battle royal between United Nations experts and American diplomats and officials.

CIA is alive and well at the U.S. Embassy in Bang. . .: kok, and wants to keep the Meo resistance alive?

Since the split with China last year, Peking too : h has joined the battle, and is perhaps best placed to prosecute it. During 18 years of road-building operations in northern Laos, Chinese troops won many friends among the minorities. Incomes plummeted when they were expelled, and the higher standard of living among tribal cousins in 📑 southern China could be enough to tip minority suspicion of the Pathet Lao authorities into outright

So far there is nothing but uncomfirmed rumor tosuggest this has happened, but the belief among officials in Vientiane is that China has already set up the corps of a resistance, with 4,000 able-bodied hill tribesmen culled from Thai refugee camps, the so-called Lanna Division."

-The announcement of a Lao Socialist Party with the avowed aim of toppling the Government of Prime Minister Kaysone Phomvihane, albeit with

term intention. In such circumstances it is small wonder that Lao's Hanoi-educated leadership snuggles ever closer into the relative security of a de facto 'Indo-

China Federation', with Vietnam in the van, and the Soviet bloc in the wings. For the French colonialists before 1954, for the Americans until 1975, and for Vietnam now, Vietnam. Cambodia and Laos have constituted a strategic unit. The fear, as voiced by Laotian Foreign Ministry officials, is that their country could be

viewed as an attractive 'springboard' from which: combatants in Cambodia will seek to launch them-Springboard or not, Thailand has already given evidence of its belief that what's bad for Laos is bad. for Vietnam, and what's bad for Vietnam is good for

Khmer Rouge and Khmer Serei forces battling against the pro-Vietnamese Heng Samrin regime in Phnom Penh. Last month - after shooting incidents on the Mekong involving right-wing Lao insurgents, a Thai gunboat and Vientiane forces — Bangkok

closed border crossing points between the two countries. With monsoon rains falling, the bombdamaged roads going east to the Vietnamese coast will offer scant alternative, and Laos's import and export lifeline is effectively severed. As international aid, manufactured goods, petroland aviation fuel pile up on the Thai side of the

border, prices on the Vientiane market climb. Already meagre petrol rations are cut, and government efforts to ease the austerity that has driven hundreds of thousands across the river in recent years face collapse: From this side of the rust-red Mekong River, it is

possible to get an inkling of what it means to be \$ victim of the big battalions. — (OFNS)

Review Arabian

Monday's newspapers led with the news of the death of the former Shah of Iran in Cairo. They highlighted Egyptian President Sadat's decision to give him an official burial in the cemetery of Egyptian kings. Al Bilad covered Sunday's official talks between Foreign Minister Prince Saud Al-Faisal and British Foreign Minister Douglas Hurd in Taif.

Al Riyadh frontpageb.U.N. Secretary General Waldheim's call for the establishment of an independent state of Palestine. Most newspapers gave front-page prominence to a report on the largescale purge of the Kuwait police force. Okaz reported on page one former Israeli Premier Titzak Rabin's opposition to the unification of Jerusalem. He is also opposed to declaring it the capital of Israel. Al Bilad highlighted the Soviet Union's failure to gain control of the city of Kandahar in Afghanistan, saying the Afghan revolutionaries have inflicted heavy losses on the Communists. In another page one story, Al Bilad reported that the Jerusalem Fund, an offshoot of the Organization of Islamic Conference (OIC), has allocated \$15 million for municipalities in the occupied West Bank and Gaza. Newspapers also gave front-page coverage to the Saud-Hurd talks in Taif on relations between Saudi Arabia and Britain and Middle East problem.

Newspaper editorials continued to comment on Palestine and Afghanistan. They urged further Arab and Islamic support for the peoples of the two

countries in their struggle against foreign occupa-tion. Al Medina (The City) said the U.N. General Assembly's condemnation of Judaization of Jerusalem and its call for an independent Palestine under the PLO must be synchronized with an Arab political and public relations campaign. The paper added that the U.N. resolution assumes great importance because Israel's racist aggressive designs have been exposed to the world.

Al Medina hoted the importance of the media in the service of the Palestine issue and added that the Arab states' political move in Europe and a limited use of the economic weapon had opened Europe's eyes as to the real situation in the Mid-East. Europe has now realized the hazards of continued support for the expansionist policies of the Zionists, the paper said. It reaffirmed that the battle with Israel is going to be long and fierce. It urged the Arabs to be ready for a military confrontation after the world public opinion has mobilized against the Zionist enemy.

In an editorial, Okaz said it is the responsibility of the Arab and Islamic states to support Arabs in the occupied territories and to intensify efforts to stop Israeli activities there (The Market of) Okaz added that the meetings of the joint Palestinian-Jordanian Committee are occurring while Arab resistance is gaining momentum. Therefore it is necessary to give material and moral support to them so they can keep up the fight until Israel comes to its senses and realizes that it is threatening the peace and stability

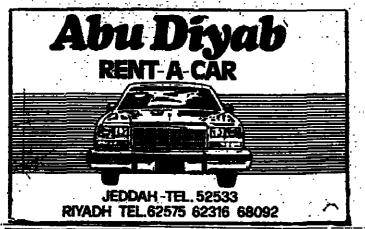
of the region.

Al Riyadh (the Garden) called upon the Arab states to reorganize their relations with Western Europe because the latter has adopted an attitude independent from the American policy in the Middle East. The paper noted it was time for the Arabs to adapt their relations because of changing events. They must extend their support to every circle which speaks in favor of Arab rights.

Al Bilad (The Country) concentrated on the situation in Afghanistan. Islamic states should continue to assist the people of Afghanistan in their struggle against the Soviet occupation, it said. The paper reiterated that the military strategy of the Afghan tevolutionaries is the liberation of their land and to put it under a leadership that believes in God, respects the dignity of man, and has patriotic feel-

In a comment on the death of the former Shah of Iran, Al Jazirah (The Island) said that despite an announcement by Iranian spokesman that the Shah's death would have no effect on the hostages crisis, many European politicians have expressed guarded optimism over the possibility of finding an easy solution to the crisis now. But the paper hinted at another problem, no less serious than the hostages crisis, which is seen in the Iranian regime's demand for the return of all assets of the former Shah. Many complications may arise if the Iranian regime links the hostages crisis to its demand of the Shah's assets, the paper said.



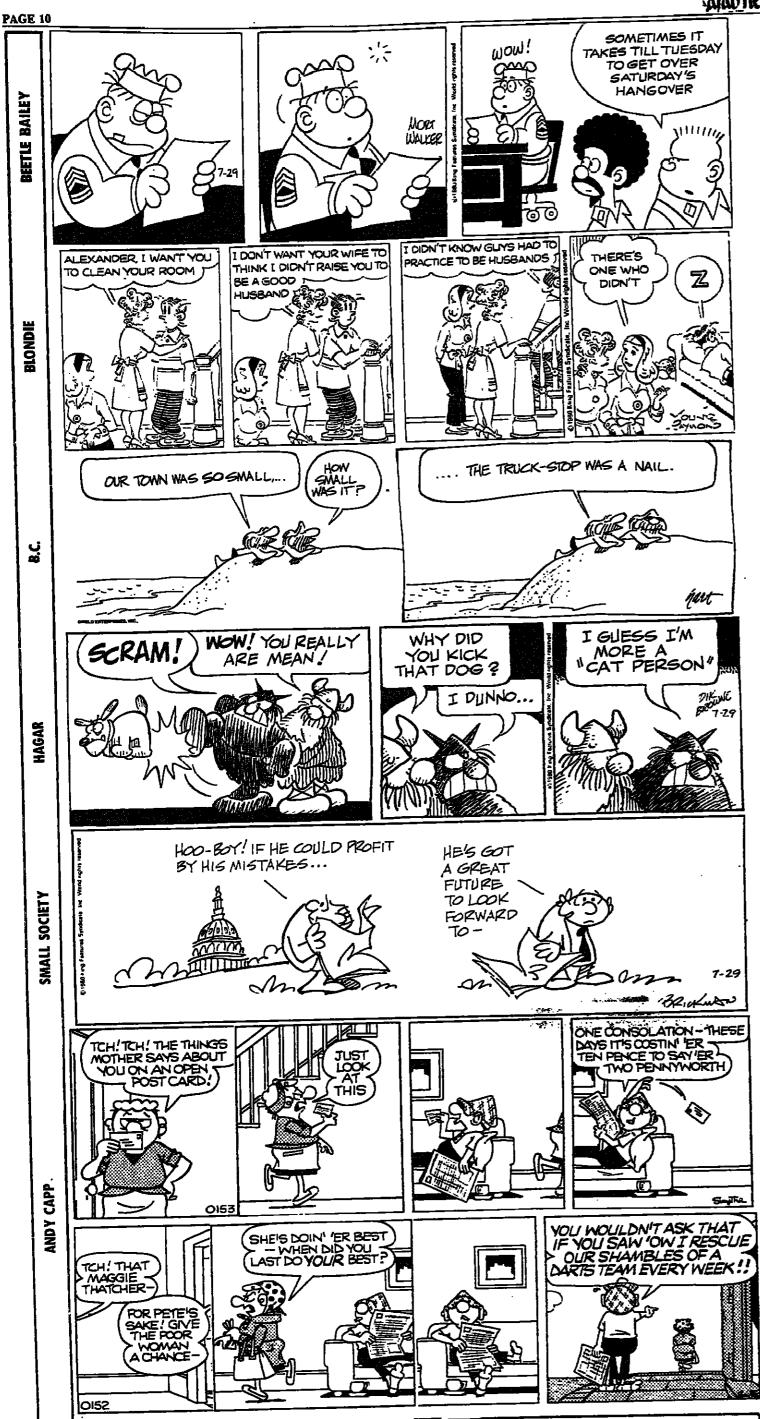


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	July 23 July 24 Soc. Gen. Betglque 1486 1476 Price Fig. 3300 3300 ABN 83nk 332 00 343 cn Solvey 'A'	Ver. Bek. Works 113.70 114.80 Volkswagen 168.30 171.80 LONDON	Canadian Pacific	35% 13% 56% 53	Quaker Outs 31% 31% RCA Corp. 24 26% Rapid American 22 21%	Cons. Plants 240 2.39 Cycle & Carriage 3.98 3.98 D.S. 5.30 5.25 Far East Levingston 3.80 3.76	Interbank Spot Dollar Middle Rates at London July 24 July 25	Exchange Rates for the IMF's SDR July 24 July 25 US Dollar
	ACF Holding 72.00 71.70 Union Miniers 728 722 Ahold 88.50 58.70 Veille Montagne 1350 1354 AKZO 22.80 UNIAY AMEV 57.70 88.00 FRANKFURT	Stock 24 25	Central & S.W. 137/2 Central Soya 137/6 Certainteed 15 Chempion Interni. 257/4	14 13% 16% 25%	Reytheon 80 8112 Republic Steel 23"4 23"3 Raylon 48"4 49"4 Reynolds Ind 36"4 37"5	F & N	Britzeriand 2.3932 2.3933 Swritzeriand 1.5965 1.5980 Italy 825,860 825,050	Australian Dollar . 1.14758 1.14689 Austrian Schuling 15 4017 16.3856 Belgian Franc . 36.9524 36.9455 Canadian Dollar . 1.53247 1.53900
Ť	Antras Grosp	Allied Breweries 83½ 82½ BCI 384 384 Babcock & Wilcox 88 89 Barclays Bank 411 398	Chase Manhattan 44% Chemical Bk. N.Y. 41% Chessio System 34% Chrysler 6%	44% 42% 35 6%	Reynolds Metals	Highli'de & Lowi'de	W. Germany 1,7373 1,7380 Netherlands 1,8990 1,8992 Beiglan C 27,777 27,772	Deutsche Mark 2.31167 2.30950 French Franc 5 36319 5.36462 Iranian Rial 92.3050 92.3000 Italian Lira 1098.90 1098.00
	Bos Kells 91.30 91.00 AEG 87.20 88.50 Breden't VB Cert 185.00 187.70 AEG 87.20 88.50 Buehrmann Tet 67.80 88.00 Allianz Versich 438.50 432.00	BATS	Cinc. Hilacron 411/2 Citicorp 21% Cities Service 34	41% 22% 35% 34%	SCM Corp. 2812 2712 Safeway Slures 3019 3314 St. Regis Paper 3112 3214 Santa Fe Inds. 6014 6112	KL Kepong 5.30 5.25 Kufim 2.80 2.51 Malayan Banking 12.89 12.50 National lept 6.10 6.10	Belgian F 27,925 27,935 Derimark 5,3745 5,3750 Norway 4,7973 4,8000 Sweden 4,1110 4,1055	Japanose Yen 297 427 299.999 Dutch Guilder 2.52687 2.527.30 Norweglan Krone 6.38597 5.38246 Pound Sterling 0.557874 0.555328
	Dell 88.00 89.00 BASF 138.20 138.50 Eisevier-NDU 232.00 238.00 Bsyer 17.50 115.50 Ennis NV Bearer 137.00 137.90 Bayer, Hypo, Bank 283.00 284.00	Boots Co. Ltd. 211 213 214 213 215 215 215 215	Clark Equipment 33% Cluett Psebody 9% Cocs Cols 35% Colgate Palm 14%	9¼ 35½ 15%	Santa Fe Intl. 41% UNO Schering Pigh. 41% 41% Schlitz Brewing 7% 7% Schlumberder 127 1264	N. Borneo Timber 2.01 2.01 O.C.S.C. 12.40 12.10 Overseas Union Bk. 4.26 4.20 Pan-Electric 2.20 2.17	Japan 223.38 225.60 Austria 12.3200 12.3170 Canada 1.1519 1.1566 Australia 1.1607 1.1592	Saudi Arabian Riyai 4 40756 4.41084 Spanish Poseto 54.2154 UNAVAIL Swedish Kroner 5 46790 5.45241 Danish Krone 7.15280 7.15149
	Gelder 11.00 12.00 Brown Bower 315.00 315.00 315.00 Commerchank 17.20 183.50 Commerchank 17.20 183.50 Regentler 40.40 40.00 Contt. Gurmal 55.00 65.60	British Home Stores 162 160 BOC International 2 81 British Petroleum 350 348 Burmah 201 195	Columbia Ges 38% Columbia Pictures 30½ Combustion Engr 66½ C'm'w'th Edison 20½	38% 30% 66% 20%	Scott Paper 18" 19 Seabrd Coast L 42" 42" 42" 42" 55 Seagram Co 55 56 Searle (G, D.) 22" 22" 22"	Rothmans 5.60 5.55 Selangor Dredging 6.05 5.95 Selangor Properties 9.90 9.85 Sembewang Shipy'd 2.50 2.48	Spain 70.925 70.825 Finland 3.5975 3.5965 Greece 42.525 42.725	Ecuadorean Sucre
74 14	Heineken 60.80 81.00 Dalmier Benz 283.50 286.50 Holse 55.00 55.00 Degussa 283.00 280.00 Hoogovens 17.60 18.20 Demag 130.80 132.00 Hoogovens 70.10 70.30 Demag 281.80 281.80	Cassury Schw'ppes	Comm. Satellite	37 57% 25% 28	Sears Roebsick	Shangri-La 11.40 11.40 Shell Refining 4.50 4.56 Shell Refining 4.50 4.56 Shell Refining 4.50 4.56 Shee Derby Hdgs. 3.44 3.42 Singapore Land 4.18 4.18	الجنيه (STERLING)	Singapore Dollar UNAV UNAV South African Rand UNAV 1.01126 Swiss Franc 2.12267 2.12389
	Internatio-Mueller 25.00 26.20 Dreather Bank 198.30 202.60 KLM 64.00 83.90 Dreather Bank 198.30 202.60 KNP 31.20 31.50 Dub-Schultheins 173.50 171.00 KNSM Group 72.00 75.00 Felton Quill 198.50 189.50 189.20	Commercial Union 154 150 Courtaulds 58 67 Dalgety 267 252 Distillers 212 214	Consol. Nat. Gas 44% Consumer Power 19% Continental Grp 31% Contil. litinois Cp 27%	19% 31% 28%	Sorry Corp. 94 9% Southern Cal. Ed. 25% 25% Southern Pacific 38% 384 Southern Railway 71% 73	Straits Steamship 2.76 2.74 Straits Trading 7.10 7.05 Times Publishing 4.82 4.80 Tractors Malaysis 9.15 9.10	Late Spot Sterling Rates at London	U.A.E. Dirham 4.90349 4.90592 Venezuelan Bolivar 5.70722 5.71121 Exchange Rates for the ECU
	Nasrden	Eng. China Ciay 78 51 Eng. China Ciay 103½ 103 Fisons 241 235	Coming Glass 55% Crene Co 35%	60% 55% 35%	Sperry Corp	United Engineers 2.16 2.17 United Motor Works 3.50 3.36 U.O.B 4.42 4.40	July 25 USA	The European Community (EC) Commission reported the following exchange rates for the ECU based on
	Ocs VD Grimen 123.00 125.00 Hoesch 27.30 27.50 OGEM 10.00 9.80 Hobmann 475.00 470.00 Orameren (Van) 22.50 24.00 Horien 142.00 142.50 Pakhoed 44.90 45.20 Kall und Salz 182.50 183.50 Orameren (Van) 44.90 45.20 Kall und Salz 182.50 183.50	GEC	Crocker Nat. 33% Crown Zellerbach 46% Curtias Wright 25% Dart Industries 41%	34¼ 45% 25% 42%	Std. Oil Indiana 62 62"s Std. Oil Ohlo 46"s 49"s Sterking Drug 22"s 22 Stevens JP 15% 15%	Utd. Oversess Land UNAV 1.98 Yeo Ffipa Seng (M) (NT) (NT)	W. Germany 4.1580-4.1630 France	Thursday prices for a basket of Community currencies set at the official Brussels fixing
	Prilips 18.50 19.30 Cauthof 185.50 186.00 Rijn Scheide Ver 51.00 51.80 Keuthof 185.50 186.00 217.50 Robeco 177.00 176.80 KHD 215.00 217.50 Robeco 193 60 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	GKN 254 253 Guardian Royal Ex. 328 324 Gt. Univ. Stores "A" 438 436 Guinness 92 90	Deere Co	35% 47% 10%	Sun Comp. 40% 40% Sunbeare Corp. 17% 18% Sybron Corp. 15% 16% T.R.W. inc. 43% 44%	SYDNEY سيدغي	Sweden	July 24 FB/Lux Con
.,	Rolinco 184.00 164.00 Krupp-Heutle 62.10 61.10 Rorento 115.70 115.60 Linde 31.00 332.50 Royal Dutch 172.80 773.80 Lowenbrau 100 1,485 1,455	Guthrie	Detroit Edison	12% 35% 50 13%	Teledyne	Closing July 24 July 25 Price Aue. Dollers	Norway	Dutch Guilder 2.75222
	Unilever	Hambros	Dow Chemical 34% Dresser In 67% Dupont 43% Dute Power 18	35¼ 68 44% 17%	Texas Instrum. 1011 100 Texas Utilinies 18 Texas Guif 424 43 Textron 264 264	ACI 2.20 2.13 AGC 1.35 1.35 Allied 11.80 (NT) Amati 2.05 2.05	Austrie 29.47-29.53 Japan 539.90-540,90 Ireland 1.1070-1.1085	Hellan Lira
	BRUSSELS Neclearmen 103.00 101.00 104.00	Hutch'n Whampos 57 98 IG 374 258 ICL 174 170 Inchespe 432 418	Eastern Airlines 914 Easternan Kodak 604 Eaton Corp. 294 EI Paso Co. 20	9¼ 60% 29% 20	Thiokof 544 55:9 Thiokol Wi 27% 28 Tiger Int 24'4 25 Finken Co 55% 55'4 Trans Wid Corp 16% 16'5	AGC 1.35 1.35 Allied 11.80 (NT) Amatil 2.05 2.05 Ampol 1.35 1.23 Ampol Ex 2.60 2.80 AM 2.75 2.75 Ansett (NT) (NT) ANZ Bank 4.75	المارك DM المارك Frankfurt	Swiss Franc 2.31219 Speniah Peseta 102.751 Swedish Krona 5.95765 Monwegian Krone 6.95555
in Tag in Sang sa alba	Price Frs. Rustgerswerke 285.50 295.50 Arbed	Imperial Group 79½ 79 Jardine Matheson 184 185 Johnson Matthey 368 373 Kleinwort Banson 204 204	Emerson Electric 38 Emery Air Freight 15% Equity Life 15%	38% 16% 15% 48%	Travellers	ANZ Bank 4.75 4.70 Ashton Mining 2.55 2.50 Associated Min. 3.10 3.15 Bank MSW 2.98 2.94 BHP 18.06 14.60	Foreign Exchange Fixings July 24 July 25	Canadian Dollar 1.67098 Portuguese Eacudo 70.5845 Austrian Schilling 17.8708 Finnish Markka 5.21485
7 - 112 (17) 11 - 160 (1)	Cockerii 260 252 Slemens 282.80 282.00 EBS 1905 1885 SudZucker 298.80 267.00 GB-Imro-BM 2395 2420 Thyssen A.G. 66.30 67.00 Gevaeri 1250 1250 Thyssen Industrie 55.20 55.50	Land Secs. 360 359 Lead Ind. 164 168 Legal & General 205 202 Lontho 117 102	Esmark	244 71% 34	Union Camp. 47% 47% Union Carbide 45% 46% Union Oil Caffiornia 59 59% Union Oil Caffiornia 29% 30% Union Oil Caffi Wi 29% 30% 47% 47%	Bri South	USA 1,7388 1,7358 Britain 4,1460 4,1590 Ireland 3,7470 3,7540 Canada 1,5080 1,5045	Japanese Yen 323,790 Greek Drachma 82,3724
ा । जिल्हा - 75 +05 - 7405स	BOND INFORMATION انباء السندات	Lloyde Bank	Fedders 444 Fed. Dept. Stores 304 Firestone Tire 742 Firest Charter Fin. 164	4% 30% 7% 16%	Untroyal 436 412 United Brands 1312 1312 US Gypsum 3534 3534 US Indust 874 8	Carton United 1.80 1.80 Carp Wr 2.10 2.00 CBA 2.54 2.64 Central 81.00 (NT) Central Norseman 11.30 10.80	Netherlands 91,500 91,430 Switzerland 108,840 108,810 Belgium 6,251 8,251	الذهب GOLD الذهب Closing Gold Prices
273 to 2478 to	SCHEDULED EUROBONDS	Midland Bank	First Chicago Corp	15% 32 5% 28	US Steel 21'% 21'% US Tobacco 36'% 36'% Utd Technologies 47'% 47'4 Valero Enr 26'% 26'5	Coles 1.94 1.95 Coles 5.70 5.90 Coms. Gold (NT) 8.00 CRA 5.26	France 43.060 43.070 Denmark 32.320 32.285 Norway 38.190 88.180 Sweden 42.270 42.275	(in US Dollars per troy ounce)
,212,2 2.1.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.	July 25 The following is the Calendar of Eurobond and Foreign Bond offerings with tantative terms, syndicate manager and offering date, where available. Coupons and yields are on an annual basis.	Pleasey Co	Ford Motor 26 Freeport Mineral 44% Fruehauf Corp 26	25% 44 25%	Wachovia Corp 20% 20% Walter Jim 36 36% Warner-Common 45% 45	CRA 5.26 5.20 CSR 7.30 7.34 Cudgen (NT) Dunilop 0.58 (NT) Elder Smith GM (NT) 3.36	Italy	London 642.50 650.00 Paris 635.36 647.21 Frankfurt 635.02 652.01 Zurich 638.50 651.50
a mayang Tilamyang	untess otherwise Indicated. EURODOLLARS	Reed International 205 194 Rolls Royce 66 65½ Royal Dutch 238 5/16 £38½	GAF Corp	11% 32% 42% 73	Werner Lambert 19³4 19¹5 Wells-Fargo 25³4 26¹4 Western Bancorp 25³4 30 Western Union 22³4 22 Westinghouse Elect 24³6 25	EZ industries 6.36 6.36 Fairfex 1.90 (NT) Grace Bros. (NT) 1.90 GM Kalconorite 8.00 8.00	Japan 0.7780 0.7790 Finland	Hong Kong 639.42 647.60 • Afternoon Gold Fising
া - গ্রেছ া - গ্রেছ	Inchcape (Bermuda) Ltd., 40 million dollers, due 1985, 8%, convertible into inchcape and Co.'s London-listed shares, per, Baring Brothers. International Arrester Orschapes Finance Co., NV., guaranteed by international Harvester Credit Corp., 100 million dollers, due 1 Aug. 1985, 12.75%, non-callable bullet, Morgan Stanley	Royal Insurance	Gen. Electrics	54 30% 62% -: '25%	Weyerhaeuser 3612 3615 Whirlpool 2014 2014 White Motor 414 424 White Dide Str 2314 2375	Hammersley 4.40 4.40 Henimex (NT) 1.24 Henimex 0.96 0.96 0.96 1.96 1.96 1.96 1.96 1.96 1.96 1.96 1	COMMODITIES	اسعار السلع والمعادن
ट आहे	Interrudorisi, 5 Aug. European Cosi and Steel Community, 50 million dollars, due 1 Aug. 1990, indicated yield 11.25%, everage life 9.75 years, Kurvalt investment Co., 29 July. Bank of Communications, 25 million dollars, due 1985, semi-annual interest at 0.25 points above six-month internat of the price trates, par, minimum interest 5%, Dillion Read Overseas Corp.,	Sime Darby	General Motors 49% Gen. Pub. Util. 6% Gen. Tel, & Elect. 27% General Tre 17½	50% 6% 27% 17%	Woolworth	Kathleen 7.00 7.0	London Commodity and Metal Exchange	COCOA JISIS
구조한 경 왕조 왕 강조 왕 왕	28 July. FUROMARKS	Taie & Lyle	Genesco inc. 3¾ Georgis Pacific 29½ Getty Oil 84¾ Gillette 27%	3% 29% 85% 26%	Zepste Corp. 41% 42% Zenith Radio 12% 12% DOWN 405150 41%	Metals Ex. (NT) 1.20 MiM 5.00 4.95 Mt Lyad 1.85 2.00 Myer 1.45 (NT) Nat. Bank 2.62 2.67	Closing Prices	July 22 July 23 Glosing Closing £ perionns
<u>02</u>	Austria, 100 million marics, due 1990, 7.75% at 99.5 to yield 7.82%, Commerzbank. Electricity Supply Commission, guaranteed by South Africe, 50 million marics, due 1997, 9% at 99.5 to yield 9, 10%, Sinking Fund starts 1984 to give 5.5-year average life, Norddeutsche Landesbank.	Thorn Elect	Goodrich B. F	20% 15 25% 41%	مؤشر داو جونز DOW JONES	Nicholas 1.15 1.15 North Broken Hill 3.55 3.60 Cakbridge 4.15 4.15 Oil Search 0.31 0.29	Pounds Sterling per metric ton (except Silver) ALUMINIUM	July
(un this	OTHER CURRENCIES Orient Finance Co., 15 million pounds, due 1995, 8-8.25%, convertible into company's Tokyolisted shares, anticipated conversion premium 10%, par, Gredit Suisse-First Boston.	Ultramar 338 332 United Biscuits 85 84 Victors 139 134 Wheelock Marden 44½ 44½	Grace W.R. Co 41% Gt. Atl. Pac. Tea 4% Greyhound	4% 16% 26%	CLOSING STOCK AVERAGES July 25 30 Industrials 918.09 DN 8.02 or 0.87%	Pancontinental	July 25 July 24 Closing Closing	May
e enda e enda	Peugeot S.A., 22.5 million pounds, due 1 Aug. 1990, 14%, Sanking Fund starts 1991 to give 8.3-year reverge tile, S.G. Wartung and Co., 29 July. The volume of scheduled Eurobond leases totate the equivalent of about 391 million dollars	MILAN	Guif & Western	17% 44% 44 19%	20 Transport 303.90 DN 4.60 or 1.49% 15 Utilities 112.93 DN 0.43 or 0.38 65 Stocks 333.88 DN 3.26 or 0.97%	Queensland Mines 8.60 UNAV Renison 20.00 23.00 Repco 1.04 (NT) Robe 1.35 1.35	E per tonne Cesh	سکر خلم RAW StiGAR
\200 a 1	compared with 761 million dollars a week seriler. FOREIGN ISSUES Interspection Development Bank, 100 million dollars, due 1 Aug. 1987, Goldman Sachs and Co.	Closing Closing July 25 July 24 Price Lire Acces	Hewlett Packard 721/s Hilton Hotel 361/s Holiday Inns 231/s	72% 36% 23%	باریس PARIS	Santos	Market unquoted COPPER نحاس	Sugar Pref. Comm. Conn. Daily price - 265.00 271.00 August - 280.00-278.00 283.25-283.00
	Ricola Co., 50 million dollars, due 1995, convertible into the Japanese computer maters's Tokyo-listed shares, per, Morgan Stanley, 30 July.	ANIC	Homestake Mr	65% 88% 18% 26%	Closing Crosing July 25 July 24 Prics Frs. Air Liquide	Southland 0.45 0.50 Swan Brewery 1.84 1.82 TNT 2.45 2.45 Tooth 1.68 1.70	© per torne Wirebars Cash	October 304.00-303.00 311.50-310.75 Futures volume: 1,050 lots of 50 tonnes each Tone: Very steady
	U.S. GOVT. NOTES & BONDS المندات الحكومية الإميركية	Cantoni 8280 8300 Centrale 12100 11900 Cige 3750 3751 Comp Ass Milano 12320 12299	IU International 15% inco Ltd. 22 ingersoil Rand 59% knland Steel 30%	15% 22% 59	Alsthom 67.90 68.20 Aux. Ent. 480.00 483.00 Beghin-Say 180.10 182.00 Bouygues 647.00 635.00	Utah Mining 5.10 5.16 Westnose 0.70 0.71 Westrield 3.85 3.85 Westralian Sends 0.34 0.36 WMC 5.20 5.24 WPM 8.30 8.20	Sales 10,550 tons 11,000 tons Maritet unquoted Cathodes	اسعار معهد البن ICO COFFEE
2.	July 25 Fractions and changes in 32nds Notes Bid Asked Change 84s June 1982 99.0 99.8 DN 6	Cred ital 1870 1889 Erba 2930 2920 Brook Marelli 285.25 290.00 Gridanta 9250 9040	IBM 54% 11% 11% 11% 11% 11% 11% 11% 11% 11% 1	64% 21% 31% 42%	BSN-Gervals	WHC 5.20 5.24 WPM 8.50 8.20 Woodwarths 2.98 2.97 Woodwarths 1.53 1.54	Cash	Robustas
	9'4s August 1983 99.18 99.28 DN 6 10'4s December 1983 102.28 103.4 DN 10 8'4s June 1984 97.28 98.4 DN 12 10'4s May 1985 103.0 103.8 DN 4	Flat Priv 1480 1470 Flat Priv 1235 1255 Finsider 61.00 61.00 General Assic 67800 87350	intl. Paper	40% 30% 39%	Chiers 13.75 14.05 Chim. Routiere 137.70 135.00 CTT-Alcatel 923 925 Club Med. 389.50 394.00	طوکیو TOKYO	رمناص LEAD	Cotombians 185.00 182.00 Unwashed Arebicas 207.50 207.50 Comp. Dally Prices (1968) 175.92 174.42 Bremen-Hamburg Price 159,01 168.56
2 - 1 4 22 - 10 - 1	14%s May 1985 117.0 117.8 DN 12 94s August 1985 99.30 100.6 DN 14 10%s November 1989 102.22 102.30 DN 20	Gen. immobilaire	Jefferson Pilot 28½ Jawel Cos. 30% Johns Manville 24½ Johnson & Johns 79½	28% 30% 24%	Cie Bancaire 346.90 343.00 CGE 383.00 383.00 CCF 168.00 169.40 CFF 428.00 428.00	, Closing Closing July 25 July 28	E per tonne Cash	RUBBER blbs
7 / 33 7 7 7 1	Bonds 10'4s November 1994 99.0 98.8 DN 22 10'4s February 1995 99.24 100.0 DN 30 10'4s May 1995 99.2 99.30 DN 22	Italgas 838.00 830.00 Italsider 322.00 325.00 Lepetit 31550 31350 Mediobanca 53380 52490	Johnson & Johns 79% Jonathan Logan 9% Joy Manufacturing 40% K. Mart Corp 24% Kalser Akminkum 22%	80 9년 41년 25	CiC	Prices Yen Asahi ElecChem. 189 186 Bank of Tokyo 204 203 Banvu Pharm. 550 UNQ	Market unquoted NICKEL نیکل	Pence per Kito No. 1 RSS Spot
	16%s November 2004-09 100.22 100.30 DN 10 11%s February 2010 110.4 110.12 DN 20 10s May 2010 97.0 97.8 DN 28		Kellogg Co	23% 11% 20% 29%	Fin. Paribas	Dalichi Kangyo Bank 403 403 Dalwa House 381 383 Bull Bhoto Sim 570 579	£ pertonne Cash	August 61.75—62.25 61.50—62.00 September 61.75—62.50 61.50—62.25 Market closed inactive
	KUWAITI DINAR BOND MARKET السندات الكويتية	Pirelli S.P.A	Kert McGee . 78% Kimberley Clark . 48% Kraft inc . 44% Kroger Co. 221/2 Kyoto Ceramic . 27%	79% 47% 44% 22% 28%	imetal 93.00 83.40 J. Bonel 145.20 145.50 Kleber Colombes 57.00 56.20 Latarge 268.50 266.50	Fujitsu 525 529 Hitachi 269 268 Kegal 316 325 C. floh 410 410 Kalima 280 278	Seles 42 tons 108 tons Market quiet	August 58.00—59.20 57.30—57.50 September 59.00—59.30 58.70—58.30 Oct-December . 61.20—61.30 60.70—60.90 Jan-Merch 64.50—64.50 64.30—64.40
. : :	July 17 Kuwait — (AP-DJ) — Although it's normally quiet at this time of year, Kuwaiti dinar bond prices	Seffs 6500 6320 SIP 1209 1050 Snia 780.00 764.00	LTV Corp. 12% Lear Slegier 25% LOF Company 20%	12¾ 25½ 21½	Legrand	Kansal El. Power 890 890 Kswaseki Steel 129 128 Kometsu 364 365 Kubota 377 377	SILVER EACH Pence per troy ounce	April-June 67.50—67.60 67.20—67.30 July-Sept 67.00—67.10 69.80—59.90 Oct-Docember . 72.60—72.70 72.30—72.50 JanMerch 75.00—75.10 74.50—74.80
1.00	rose gradually over the week, the Arab Company for Trading Securities (ACTs) reports. Holders of Kungiti dirar denominated paper have been reluctant sellers. Foreign interest, incorped by the properties week has confirmed to foster a generally builtant tone to dur market.	NEW YORK July July Stock 25 24 AMF Inc. 1516 1519	Ligget Group 88% Litton Industries 57% Lockheed Aircraft 30% Lone Star Indus 32% Louisians Land 46%	68% 57% 30% 32% 47%	Met. Normendle 58.90 58.30 Michelin 800 805 Moet-Hennessey 560,00 564.00 Moulinex 72.10 72.30	Matsushthe Elec 691 695 Mitsushishi Chemical . 225 229 Mitsushishi Electric	Cash 695-588 677-679 Three months 722-723 703-704 Sales 35 warrants 84 warrants Market unquoted	AprJune 77.80—77.90 77.60—77.70 Terminal markot closed slightly easier
7.	inhalance in the supply-demand situation. This is exactly the opposite to the U.S. dollar bond	AM International 18% 18% ARA SVC 34% 33% ASA 56 55	Lucky Stores 164: MGM Grand Hotel 143: Macy R. H. 47% Mfrs. Hanover 304:	16% 14% 48 30%	Numm 498.00 494.00 Nobel-Bozel 42.20 42.20 Nord-Est 31.60 31.10 Olida 217.00 217.20	Mitsubishi Hvy Ind. 173 173 Mitsui Co. 385 381 Mitsumi Electric 520 520 Mippon Cliectric 399 400 Nippon Oli 1500 1,489 Nippon Steel 127 127	قصدیر TIN	£ per tonne July
	market, where prices have declined substantially due to an over-supply of new issues. ACTS Kuwaiti dinar bond index Thursday was 98,481 unchanged from a week earlier. Recent Kuwait Dinar Bond issues	Actne Life & Gas 3514 3514 Alcan Atuminium 3014 3014 Allegheny Power 16 1614 Alled Chemical 5114 5214	Marethon Oli 58% Marathon Oli 58% Marahali Field 15%	45 59 1812 1574	PUK	Nissan Motor	\$ pertonne Standerd Cash	November — 1350—1345 January — 1365—1365 March — 1336—1334 May — 1350—1330
	Issue	Alifed Stores 23% 24% Alifs Chainers 27% 27% Alcoa 96% 67 Amax Inc. 51 51%	Masco Corp. 30 Matsushita 30% Matsushita 934	53% 30% UNG 8%	Paugeot Ckroen 205.30 211.50 Pocialn UNAV 218.50 Pricel 208.50 206.80 Printemps UNAV 113.00 Radar UNAV 507.00	Sony	Sales 615 tons 310 tone Market unquoted High Grade	القدح 1350 — 13
		Amerada Hesa 81% 80% Amer. Airlines 83% 83% Amer. Brands 80% 80% Amer. Broadcasting 28% 29%	McDonalds 45% McDonalds 00g 33 McGraw Hill 32% Mead Corp. 26%	45% 34% 32% 26%	Radiotech. 320.00 307.00 Raff. (Cie. Fse) 167.50 167.90 Redoute a Roubalx 440.00 440.00	Tokyo Marine Fire 600 599	Cash	Prices CIF: (In US No. 2 Northern and/or Northern Dark Spring) Prices in USDollars
	Kuwaiti Dinar Negotlable Bank Certificates of Deposit	Amer. Con	Memorex 12% Merck Co. 75% Melcile S Ut. 12% Milnn Ming & Mtg. 54%	13 75% 12% 55%	Roussel-UCLAF 262.50 259.80 Section 20.50 20.50 Segem 980.00 941.00	Toshibe Elec	ZINC ننك	July
<u>:</u> .	3 months 8% Bid ● 6 months 9% Bid ● 12 months 9% Bid	Amer. Hosp. Sup	Mobil Corp. 77% Moneanto 55% Moore McCorm. 44 Moore McCorm. 53% Motorois 53%	78% 54% 45% 46%	Seint Gobeln 124.30 124.00 St. Louis-Bouchon 150.00 160.00 SAT 349.00 349.00 Bohneider 181.00 184.00	ZURICH CHUL	Epertonne Cash	November 216.00 216.00 December 221.00 221.00
:		Amer. Tel. & Tel 52% 52% Ampex 23% 24% Anneo Inc 30% 30%	NCR Corp. 674 NL industries 50% Nabisco II. 25%	53 69 50% 25%	Skis Rossignol 695.00 695.00 Sogerap 195.00 195.00 Sommer 385.00 386.00 Suez 284.00 296.00	Closing Closing July 23 July 24 Price Swiss Frs.	Merket unquoted	Spo1 215.00 216.00 July 225.00 225.00
, il	Call 846—814 — 946—914 — — —	Assrco inc. 40% 40% Ashland Oil 38% 37% Ast. Richfield 47 48% Avoc Corp. 23% 23%	National Can. 28 National Steel Can. 28 National Steel 28 28 National Steel 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28	384 1912 2714 294	Thomson-Brandt 231.00 230.00 UTA 182.00 178.20 Usinor 11.00 11.20	Alusuisse 1200 1215 Bank Leu 5275 5175 BOV (Peerer) 1730 1735 Buehrle 2910 2835 Ciba Gelgy (Br) 1130 1115 Ciba Gelgy (Non-v*rg) 900 895 Columbus 685 690	المؤشر العالمي لاسعار الاسهم Capital International Stock Market Indices	August
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- !!	London late eurodollars: Overnight 3 5/16—3 3/18; 7 days fixed 8%—8 11/18; 1 month 9 11/16—9 8/16; 3 months 9%—9%; 8 months 9%—9%; 1 year 9%—9%	Bankers Trust NY 53% 53% Backer Travenol 48% 46% Bastries Foods 23% 23% Beckman Instr 27% 28%	Nthwest Bancorp 25 Norton Simon 16% Occidental Petrol 27%	25 15½ 27¼ 38¾	Exxon	Fischer (George) 845 845 Holder 587 590 Interfood 5525 5500	Europe 111.7 111.7 UP 2.6 U.S. (1) 135.4 135.2 UP 6.6 U.K. 171.2 171.2 UP 4.1	Liverpool spot cotton and shipment prices in U.S. cents per pound (previous levels in brackets) as supplied by a leading trading
######################################	London dollar cartificatas of deposit: Unavailable from source BRITISH GOVERNMENT SONDS	Becton Dickenson 37% 38%	Ogden Corp. 35% Olin Corp. 19% Owens Ultimois 25 PPG Ind. 34%	19% 25% 344	Nestie 8800 8700 Norsk-Hydro 500.00 500.00 Petrefins 708.00 709.00 Philips 40.60 41.50	Jehrtoff (Fr.100) 1375 1365 Landle & Gyr (Reg) 1440 1450 Negtle (Bearer) 3510 3305 Firefil 277 280 Sendor (Banard 2075 2875	Japan 251.7 251.1 DN 1.6 Canada (2) 208.4 209.2 UP 7.0 Germany 88.5 88.6 UP 2.3	eompany. Major shipping origins Fridey included: U.S. Memphis (1 1/16 inch strict middling). July-Aug. 98.00 offered (UNC).
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arabnews calendar

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King's St. Sharquah Beside Health Othic

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8.0) News Roundup Reports : Actualitie Opinion : Analyses

N:30 Dateline
News Summary
9:00 Special English:
News; Feature The
Making of a Nation
News Summary

MECUA Ahli Pharmata

Drachiah Phagniac

RIYADH Sagasi Phannac Tarba Phannac Ta'uann Phannac

Amin Pharmacy DAMMAM

AL KHOBAR Huzanni Pharmacs HOFUF

(br. Sma Pharmacy QATIF

Malate National Pharmics
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Hassan Bailtish Pharmacs

9.30 Music USA: 10:00 News Rounduc VOA WORLD RE PORT

12.00 News newsmakers
voices corresponden
reports background
features media

Him

1453

100 Opening 2.01 Holy Ouran 2.05 Gerns of Guidan 2.10 Sandi Tablesu 2:20 On Islam 2-30 Racio Magazani 3:00 NEWS

TUESDAY

3:10 Press Review 3:15 Music 3:20 World of Machi 3:30 A Selection of Music 3:40 Closedush

BBC

Morning Transmission 8.00 World News 8.09 Twenty-Four Hours

Evening Transmission

1.15 Ulster in Focus 1.30 Discovery 2.00 World News 2.09 News about Britain 2.15 Alphabet of Musical

News Summary 8.30 Sarah Ward 8.45 World Today 9.00 Newsdesk Cumos 2.30 Sports International 9.30 Opera Star 2.40 Radio Newsreel 10.00 World News 10.09 Twenty-Four Hours 3.15 Promende Concert 3.45 Sports Round-up 4.09 Twenty-Four Hours

News Summars 10 30 Sarah Ward 10.45 Something to 11.00 World News 11.09. Reflestions Piano Style 11.50 Brain of Britain 1978 World News

12 15 World Today

12.30 Financial News

12.45 The Tony Myatt

4 30 The Pleasure's Yours 5.15 Report on Religion 6.00 Radio Newsree! 7.00 World News 12.09 British Press Review 7.15 Sherlock Holmes 8 (2) World News

8.30 Take One 6.45 Sports Round-up 9.00 World News 9.09 News about Britain

9:00 Opening

10:00 Islamic Cont

10.10 Mosic

10-15 NEWS

9:01 Holy Quant
9:05 Gents of Guidance
9:10 Light Mosic
9:15 The Evening Show
9:15 Reflections of a Music

10:25 S. A. - A Daily Chronic

10-30 Bouquet 11:00 The World of the Guitar

11:15 Round and About 11:45 On Islam

2:00 In the Quie

(i):00 Closedows

(2:30 Music 12:45 A Rendezvous

with Decams

9.30 Farming World 10.00 Outlook News Summary 10.39 Stock Market Report 10.43 Look Ahead 10.45 Ulster in Focus

11.00 World News 11.09 Twenty-Four Hours News Summary 12.15 Talkabout 12.45 Nature Noteboo 1.00 World News

1.09 World Today 1.35 Financial News 1.35 Book Choice 1.40 Reflections 1.45 Sports Round-up 2.00 World News

2.15 The Face of England

DENNIS the MENACE

"MY FOLKS DON'T BELIEVE IN SPANKIN" ... BUT THEY **SWAT** ONCE IN AWHILE ."

Contract : **Bridge** Bridge Is Such a Simple Game

For example, consider the bidding in this hand. North has

no real choice but to bid a

spade, nor is there any

question about his rebid in

spades. South's two club bid is

also clear-cut, and so is his

jump to three notrump. Yet,

what happens fairly often in

such deals is that one player

or the other, for reasons

unknown, goes off on a tangent

and steers the partnership into

When it comes to the play,

there is an even greater

chance of deviation from the

norm. Assume a diamond lead

that is won with the ace. What

I can testify first-hand that

many players in this situation

promptly take a spade finesse.

For this they are duly

punished when East wins with

the king and returns a diamond, closing the door to

These impetuous declarers

fail to observe that, by

entering dummy with a heart

at trick two and taking a club

finesse at trick three, they are

assuring the contract beyond

the shadow of a doubt. The

reason they fail is because the

lead happens to be in their own

hand at trick one and they find

convenient to try a spade

finesse at once than to cross to

dummy for a club finesse.

They're just plain lazy, that's

simpler and more

the contract.

should declarer do next?

the wrong contract.

Both sides vulnerable. NORTH ♠AQJ72 ♥A64

North dealer.

WEST EAST **♠**K9 **♠10854** ♥Q 10 8 7 2 **♥**J3 **◇QJ1085** ◆K7 0642 **4**653

> SOUTH **♠**63 ♥K95 0 A K 7 ♣ A J 10 8 2

The bidding:

diamonds.

East South North Pass 2 ♣ Pass 3 NT Opening lead

Wherever you go in bridge circles — whether the caliber of play is good, bad or indifferent - the one factor that stands out a mile is that more points are lost on the easy hands than on the tough

Undoubtedly the reason is that the difficult hands are much more rare, but this emphasizes the merely importance of dealing precisely and advantageously with the everyday garden variety of hands.

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all.

it

Asharq Al-Awsat — the international newspaper of the Arabs published daily from London and distributed worldwide

Available with your newsboy and at your nearest news stand daily.

-Believe It or Not!



CURRENCY OF THE CONFEDERATE

STATES OF AMERICA, WAS CARE-

LESSLY ENGRAVED ON ITS BACK

AS BEING" ONE THOUSAND DOLLAS"

KING CHARLES Y HAD MEALS PREPARED FROM RECIPES IN A ROYAL COOKBOOK IN WHICH INSTRUCTIONS FOR MAKING VARIOUS DISHES WERE JUMBLED WITH NO NDICATION WHERE ONE STOPPED AND ANOTHER STARTED -- NOR WERE ANY MEASUREMENTS OR AMOUNTS GIVEN



of Durnstein Austria WHERE RICHARD THE LION-HEARTED WAS IMPRISONED IN 1193 IS STILL ITS ONLY THOROUGHFARE

Your Individual Horoscope



: Frances Drake ____ FOR TUESDAY, JULY 29, 1980

What kind of day will tomorrow be? To find out what the stars say, read the forecast given for your birth Sign.

(Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) Tension at work. Be careful who you trust. Someone could take advantage of your sympathies. A close ally has a helpful suggestion. (Apr. 20 to May 20) TAURUS

A loved one may think you're an endless financial source. You may have to cut down on spending, especially in regard to leisure activities. (May 21 to June 20)

Relationships based on fantasy will be tested now. Though you're not in the mood for fun, having others over will lift your spirits. (June 21 to July 22)

You may hear distressing things about a friend. Love matters weigh on your heart. A family member wants to help in some way. (July 23 to Aug. 22)

There's a limit to how much you can loan a friend. A time to cut losses. In romance, keep your feet on the ground. Watch (Aug. 23 to Sept. 22)

You may be disappointed in a relative. Stay clear of a business-social function if you

for yourself. LIBRA (Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) A trip may have to h canceled because of other duties. Don't mope about it Give yourself a pep talk and ward off the blues.

don't feel up to it. Buy a sin

SCORPIO

(Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) This is no time to evalu issues. You'll just get yourse in deeper. Friends and more don't mix at present. Enjoy private talk. SAGITTARIUS

(Nov. 22 to Dec. 21) Other duties may take priority over your social schedule. Things pick slightly in the p.m. A friend has a career tip. CAPRICORN (Dec. 22 to Jan. 19)

Leave worries at home. romantic concern or problem at a distance impele work efforts. Give yourself break and relax. AQUARIUS

(Jan. 20 to Feb. 18) Some tension in love due a finances, children or sex. 6im others the chance to express their views. Avoid premate career moves. PISCES (Feb. 19 to Mar. 20)

You may want a party a home, but family members dates may seem disinterested Give a close one a chance snap out of a mood.

Yesterday's Answer

a Price

offering

one's root

Crossword by THOMAS JOSEPH

2 Bordered

3 Declaim

nickname

6 Mel or Steve

5 Covered

7 Blue grass

8 Praises

9 Smelling

strongly

13 With cargo

on board

4 Man's

ACROSS 1 Lumpkin 5 Gambol 10 Create

an earner 11 Sans peer 12 Everywhere 15 Evert's

barrier 16 Imitate 17 Turkish weight 18 Muffle

Rosen-

27 Detail

28 Guevara

Obispo

33 Hispanic

huzzah

35 Jardiniere

37 Not even

close

40 Cook 41 Gaelic

42 Hail

43 Tryst

DOWN

34 Clout

30 Vociferate

29 Jose or Luis

20 In the center 21 Do a farm job 22 Squeal 23 Ochs in "Der

23 Oxlike kavalier" 26 "Life Upon the Wicked

stipulation 32 Martin T 14 Marsh plant 26 Config-19 A Fermi uration interest 28 Wine 22 Check 38 Color 30 Where Knossos is

24 Perplexed

25 Contract

39 Little Ed

1 Chew the fat DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE - Here's how to work it AXYDLBAAXR LONGFELLOW

One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letter apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are a letter to the code letter to the words are a letter to the code letter to the words are a letter to the code letter to the words are a letter to the code letter to the words are a letter to the code letter to the words are a letter to the code letter to the words are a letter to the words. hints. Each day the code letters are different.

CRYPTOQUOTES

H BONQHMVFEAS FB H

GCBM FΜ JCABT'M

HTOMVFTI. — YFT Yesterday's Cryptoquote: A FRIEND IS SOMEONE WHO CA SEE THROUGH YOU AND STILL ENJOYS THE SHOW.

FARMERS' ALMANAC 1980 King Features Syndicate, Inc

STAN SMITH'S TENNIS CLASS



OF THE TOUGHEST DOUBLES SERVE BACKHAND RECEIVER RIGHT (DEUCE)

12.5

PLAYER WHO CAN SLIDE HIS RETURN CROSSCOURT IS A RARE BREED! MOST RECEIVERS MUST LOB

Joli in lite



Jimmy and Billy

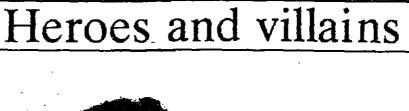
American President Jimmy Carter shakes hands with American hero and former Heavyweight Boxing Champion Mohammad Ali (above). Ali came to the White House to announce his support for Carter's re-election.

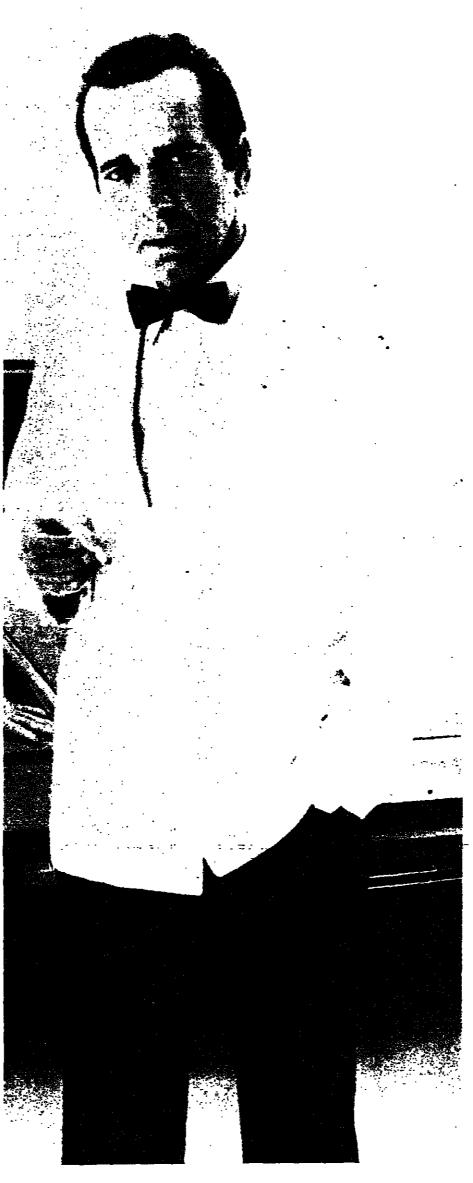
The President's political future may have been damaged, however, by brother Billy Carter (below), shown with Libyan friend Al-Shahati. Billy's delay in registering with the American government as an agent of the Libyan government is now being investigated. Billy said he received nearly a quarter of a million dollars from the



'Here's looking at you kid'
But don't look too closely at Bogart (right) because it isn't really Bogart. Actor Robert Sacchi looks so much like superstar Humphrey Bogart a Hollywood studio has built a detective film around him called The Man With Bogart's Face. Screen hero Bogart is perhaps best remembered for his Casablanca role that included the memorable line, "here's looking at you kid." Actor Steve McQueen (below) plays one of the last

great American heroes in the movie Tom Horn. The riproaring Western features plenty of shootouts and cattle rustling.





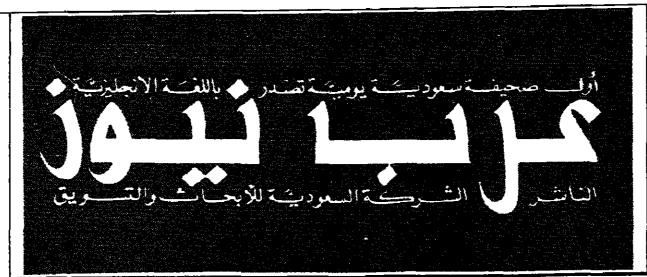






The good, the bad... and Bronson

Good gas Kirk Douglas (top photor battles a villamous robot in his latest film, Saturn 3, Television star Larry Hagman (center), who plays had guy J.R. Ewing in the Dallas series waves his top that to the errord at England is Royal Ascot recently. Charles Bronson tubover is east as a tough cus in his latest movie. Love and R illets,





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This summer here in Britain is one up

he worst on record. It's so bad that pen-

ples' evestrow misty as they remember the

summer of '76 - on record as one of the

best the country has seen, which mean

hottest, driest and longest. Yet, such is the

story of the English and their weather that

at the time, people, when they weren't

falling down left and right in the street

with sunstroke, did not stop complaining

The heat was too much and, perhaps even

more seriously, water became scarce

much so that the government banned such

rivolous uses of it as in gardens and parks

The English landscape, its lush and, for its

almost unbelievable green, began slowly

o resemble the landscape of, say, Syna.

The United States seems to suffering in

the same way at the moment. Water a

hecoming scarce and the temperature is in

For us all this might seem slightly

incomprehensible. The forties for us is a

so-so kind of heat, and while the Bris sweltered and complained four years ago,

the temperature remained in the thirties

for us definitely on the coolish side. In

fact, our dearest wish would be to have

temperatures in the thirties and forties as

they have here so rarely. And if the sons

and daughters of Arabia reacted in the

same way to heat as the Americans and

the British - i.e., failing immediately with

sunstroke the moment the sun came out

there would be very few of us left, with the

survivors shouting to each other from one

mountain top to the other asking for new

of who made it up there and who six-

To say this is not to say that we are

hardier than those Westerners or even

that our bodies have become completely

adapted to the environment. I especially

don't put much store by this business of

adaptation or, more precisely, I think it is

all rather temporary and you can change

very soon after changing your environ-

ment. The Arab colleagues here are no

less irked by the heat than the Britisher

of building houses (before the Western-

designed, airconditioned affairs rising

everywhere tow in our lands) and in the way

we dress. Western houses and clothes are

designed to keep the heat in as much B

possible, while for us, ventilation is the

Translated from Asharq Al-Awsat

The whole secret, I think, is in our way

cumbed.

التُلاية ١٤٠٠ رمضان ١٤٠٠ هـ

International

'Billygate' encouraging open convention calls

WASHINGTON, July 28 (Agencies) -Sen. Edward Kennedy, still hopeful of becoming the Democratic presidential nominee, refused to back efforts to find a second compromise alternative to President . Jimmy Carter.

PAGE 12

Sen. Kennedy said over the weekend, that he had "nothing to gain" from the call by some Democratic legislators to open up the party's national convention next month to other candidacies following the embarrassment of the so-called "Billygate" atfair.

The call came amid controversy over disclosures that Carter's brother Billy accepted some \$220,000 from Libyans and later registered as a foreign agent only under pressure. Kennedy again refused to comment on the matter, but insisted in a televised interview that the economy would be the main issue at the Democratic convention in New York and he would somehow come out with the nomi-

But two prominent U.S. senators from the Democratic Party say that the Libya affair has hurt President Carter's image enough that his delegates, loyalty should be tested at an open Democratic national convention. Sen., Henry Juckson and Sen. Gaylord Nelson urged on Sunday that the convention waive the rule that would require Carter delegates to vote for him on the convention's first nominating ballot.

Such a move would mean that Carter, who

Grenades kill Belgian child; man arrested

ANTWERP, Belgium, July 28 (R) - A man carrying a Moroccan passport Sunday threw two grenades in a group of lewish school children about to board a coach to go on holiday, killing one and injuring twenty. police here said.

The man, who was arrested a few hundred meters away, said his action was intended as an attack on Israel. "They killed our children too," police reported him as saying. The Antwerp police superintendant said he suspected the Moroccan passport to be forged.

Dead is a French 1 boy. David Kuhan, aged 15. His father had just driven him to Antwerp for the holiday trip organized by the Belgo-Israeli "Agoudath Israel" association, police

Twelve children have been kept in the hospital, half of them in serious condition. The others were released after treatment for relatively minor injuries.

The man threw his grenades s on the ground in front of Jewish orthodox teenagers all aged between 10 and 15, as they waited to take their places in a coach that was to take them on a camping holiday in the Ardennes, southern Belgium.

The man threw the grenades from across the street, from the building which is about a kilometer from the Antwerp diamond center where a large Jewish community live and

The group of about 50 children were to board the coach for the camping holiday where British. Dutch. Austrian and French children were to join them. The coach was about fifty meters from the entrance to the building and the driver was busy loading rucksacks when the grenades

Athletes disrupt Olympic Village

MOSCOW, July 28 (AP) - Chanting "out of Afghanistan," a group of 30 to 40 athletes wearing Australian. British and Brazilian jackets invaded the Olympic Village restaurant early Monday and created a scene by velling, banging on tables and throwing food. a team coach said.

"They were sitting around in a circle and chanting music, music, music and out of Afghanistan. " said Mike Perry, American coach of the Swedish basketball team. "To me it looked like there were more Australians with a few Britsh and

Brazilians." At the time, Perry was having dinner with his assistant Ulf Ohrman and team director Kari Maklund, "If they weren't Australians, they certainly were Australian sweatshirts and talked in Australian accents," said Ohr-

Perry said the party carried on in the Australian headquarters into the early moming and he could hear the noise from his own apartment more than 90 meters away. Bill Sweetenham, head couch of the group was

largely Australian. They were mainly British and Brazilians," he said. "I know of only one Australian in the group, Neil Brooks, and he was hit with a package of yoghurt. I took him

right out of there. It was awful. They were throwing plates of tood, bunging on tables and velling and screaming. If they had been our guys, they would have been on the way home now. "I think the whole lot of them should have been put in the hoosegow (jail)." Sweetenham has enough delegates for nomination, would not automatically be assured of being the nominee. This "would strengthen the Demoeratic Party, not weaken it." Jackson said. He acknowledged he has been mentioned as an alternative nominee to Carter or Kennedy but said he was not compaigning for the

"As a politician, I am flattered, but I am not a candidate," he insisted, "I hope the decision will be made in a free and open convention." Jackson said, "Certainly, as of now, the nominee will be President Carter, (but) anything could happen.

Jackson said he has always favored the open-convention approach. He was in Milwaukee campaigning for Nelson's reelection. The two senators said they were calling for an open convention because of the questions being raised over President Carter's brother Billy.

Kennedy sidesteped insistent questioning on whether he would support the movement for "unity" alternative to himself and Carter, saying. "I'm interested in my candidacy and the economic programs we put forward and

Investigators for a Senate panel will start asking questions about Billy Carter this week, but full-scale hearings are unlikely until after next month's Democratic convention. The nine-member panel will hold its first meeting Tuesday.

V With Democratic convention opening in two weeks in New York, the politically explosive investigation of the Billy Carter affair held the spotlight in Congress. In the house, no committees have asked for specific information about. White House involvement in the matter. Presidential press secretary Jody Powell said Saturday that the president would provide detailed answers in writing.





Khomeini supporters clash in Washington with police

WASHINGTON, July 28 (Agencies) - A demonstration in support of Iran's revolutionary regime crupted into violence Sunday as dozens of Iranian protesters clashed with police and later with groups of jeering Americans, Police said between 125 and 150 Iranians were arrested.

Authorities had been concerned about Sunday's demonstrations in light of the assassination Tuesday in Maryland, of a leading critic of the Iranian regime. Police have charged an American Black Muslim with close ties to Iranian student groups here with the murder of Ali Akbar Tabatabai.

The arrests were beleived to have involved only demonstrators supporting the rule of revolutionary leader Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini, although several hundred anti-Khomeini demonstrators, mostly Iranians, also staged protests. The demonstrations occurred just hours after the death of the deposed Shah Muhammad Reza Pahlavi in Cairo, but were not directly connected with the death. Both Iranian groups had scheduled

their rallies for some time. About 300 demonstrators supporting Khomeini overstayed the terms of their demonstration permit for the park. Police, concerned that the group would clash with the anti-Khomeini protesters scheduled to arrive later, began to clear them out, causing a scuffle.

Two Iranians were hospitalized and a police motorcycle patrolman suffered back and leg injuries when he was knocked off his scooter, authorities said. Other demonstrators showed bloody faces and an assortment of cuts and bruises.

Meanwhile, in Tehran, Four people, including a woman, were executed in the Ousr prison here Sunday for drug trafficking. reliable sources said. A fifth person was executed on similar charges in the southeastera city of Kerman, Tehran radio reported.

Those shot here were sentenced by Avatollah Sadegh Khalkhali, who heads the country's death squad. The man shot in Kerman was sentenced by the town's revolutionary tribunal. The tribunal also passed prison sentences and imposed fines on several other people for drug-taking, guntrafficking and tood black marketeering. Tehran radio said. And two television reporters from Denmark and Turkey, who were detained for

questioning last Monday, were released Sun-

Carl Sorensen of Danish TV said he and Hami Sami of Turkey, were handed over to diplomatic representatives of their respective countries at the foreign ministry.

Wary of Chinese

Viet calm belies war footing

By Bernard Estrade

LANG SON, Vietnam, July 28 (AFP) -Lang Son province in Vietnam is ready to stop an assault by one million soldiers.

But there is nothing to show it is on a war footing or to indicate that relations with China have worsened sharply over the last few weeks. Buffalo bathe in waterholes by a river swollen by recent flooding. Further away peasants stand knee-deep in water as they plant rice. The paddy fields in the narrow valley give way to the soft-browed jungle-clad hills dominated by sharp peaks.

This region is the traditional invasion route from China to northern Vietnam, Hanoi is 150 kms, Away.

"Should there be an attack, Lang Son would be the main route for the Chinese troops, this is an essential part of our strategic analysis," the deputy director of the provincial military commission. Lieutenant-Colonel Hoang Le Minh. explains.

Col. Minh said that China had been ceaselessly concentracting troops along the 253kilometer border of the province with China. There were currently 700,000 to 800,000 Chinese troops including three army corps in the sector, he said. Vietnamese estimates put the number of Chinese troops used in the "lesson" against Vietnam last year at 620,000 men.

Some 200,000 of them had been deployed to attack Lang Son, the scene of fierce fighting. "It China wants to go to war with us she will have to mobilize even more men. We are ready to stop an assault by one million Chinese soldiers." Col. Minh continued.

There were few signs however, that Lang

Son is an entrenched camp. Activity seemed normal and apart from some petrol depots there were no fortifications or engineering works to be seen. Few military trucks were visible and nowhere was there any artillery. Yet Col. Minh told us: "We have a lot of artillery and also SAM (Anti-aircraft) mis-

The only sign of this mobilization is the number of soldiers who walk, mostly unarmed, along the roads in groups of two to 12 in number. The rain buckets down on their ponchos and back packs, giving them a curiously deformed look.

They march along the roads that sometimes go far into the jungle on the hillsides, or along the dikes dividing the ricefields. They are heading for positions that can only be guessed at

"Camouflage has a big place in our military art and we have carefully brought it to perfection here." Col. Minh said, "We are trying to prevent the population sensing a war atmosphere but if there is any aggression, everyone knows what he has to do, be it fighting, backing up the troops or evacuating. We are

In the town of Lang Son itself, where buildings destroyed in fighting or dynamited by retreating trooops testify to the Chinese intervention, people go about their business calmly. Their chief worry seems to be the flood threat to the harvest.

But the visitor may perhaps be allowed to suspect that there are fewer children playing in the streets of Lang Son than in other areas, It could be that some of them have already

'Abuse' charges rejected

Cossiga found innocent

parliament cleared Premier Francesco Cossiga of allegations that he helped the son of a political ally avoid arrest on terrorism

The joint session of the legislature voted 535 to 370 to dismiss a proposal to impeach the premier and force him to stand trial before the constitutional court, which is the equivalent of the U.S. Supreme Court.

A Turin prosecutor charged that Cossign abused his office by tipping fellow Christian Democrat Carlo Donat-Cattin that police sought his son Marco, 28. Police source say the son fled the country after learning he was wanted. Cossiga and Donat-Cattin have denied the charge.

Cossiga won a preliminary ballet with 507 votes against 416. They killed a Communist proposal to send the case back to an investigating committee, which would have kept it alive. During the four-day debate preceding the vote, Cossiga's opponents charged that he

was trying to cover up wrongdoing.
"We cannot overlook questions of this

type, which involve the credibility of institutions and the people's trust," Communist Fernando Di Giulio said. The Premier's supporters accused the

opposition of playing politics with the case.
"Here we are not talking about whether to support or condemn a government program but to determine if the premier is an honest man." Christian Democrat Party President Arnaldo Forlani said.

Cossiga left the house after the first vote and was not on hand to hear the cheers with which government supporters greeted the result of the second. But Donat-Cattin, a senator who last month resigned over the affair from his influential post as secretary of the dominant Christian Demomarats, was surrounded by applauding well-wishers.

The votes largely followed party lines, with the left and right-wing opposition ranged against the three parties of the ruling coali-

Although the dominance of the Christian Democrats meant Cossiga was never in serious danger of impeachment, the decisive votes Sunday are a boost to the government.

Heart doctor Barnard urges acceptance of 'mercy-killing'

CUSTODY: A San Francisco policeman arrests a striking hotel worker outside the

of journalists to come out on strike."

London on Friday.

He denied reports that Reuters headquar-

ters here ordered all its correspondents to

return to London after the strike spread to

Hyatt Regency Hotel recently. Hundreds of pickets had gathered in front of the hotel in

the Bay city's financial district. The strike has gone for more than a week.

LONDON, July 28 (AP) - Reuters main-

tained a limited international news service

Sunday as executives sought a peace formula

to end a strike that started three days earlier

Editor Manfred Pagel said: "We're still

putting out a basic news service and we've

been covered by our foreign bureaus on all

major stories today, including the death of

"As far as we know, our foreign corres-

pondents are continuing to work normally in

spite of instructions from the national union

CHICAGO, July 28 (AP) - A bandit here

awakened a man in an apartment, pointed a

BOA constrictor at him and took \$6 before

fleeing on a bicycle, police said. Antonio

Zavala, 28, told police the robbery occurred

Boa, robber net \$6

in his northwest side apartment.

in the agency's New York bureau.

the (former) Shah (of Iran).

Reuters strike entering 3rd day

JOHANNESBURG, July 28 (AP) -Renowned South African heart surgeon Christiaan Barnard makes a plea for legalized euthanasia in a new book and says "doctors are fully competent to prescribe suicide." Barnard, who performed the world's first

successful heart transplant in Cape Town's Groote Schuur hospital Dec. 3, 1967, wrote that society and the medical profession need to rethink conventional ideas about keeping desperately ill people alive at all costs. I have always wondered at the kind of

persons who would mercifully end life of a suffering animal, yet would hesitate to extend the same privilege to a fellow being," wrote the 57-year-old surgeon. Extracts from the book, A Good Life -A Good Death: A Doctor 's Case for Euthanasia

and Suicide, were printed in the Durban Sun day Tribune. The book is to be published here soon by Howard Timmins and in the United States by Prentice-Hall, the newspaper said. Barnard wrote movingly of his 35 years of

clinical practice, of the lingering death of his own mother and of a euthanasia pact between him and his brother Marius, 52, also a heart surgeon. Barnard said he has never practiced active

euthanasia, in which life is ended by direct intervention, such as giving a patient a lethal dose of a drug, only because it is illegal. "But I have often stood at the bedside of a dving patient and realize the need for this service," he wrote.

watched a few years ago as one of their patients slowly suffocated from advanced lung cancer. "There was only one effective form of help we could give him and that was illegal," he wrote. When Marius and I walked away from his bed, shaken by our inability to comfort our patient, we turned to each other and vowed that each of us would help the other if we found ourselves in similar circumstances.

Barnard said he has practiced passive euthanasia for years and "gave instructions to the doctor attending my own mother in her last illness that she should receive no antibiotic nor be tube-fed.

"At that stage she was in her 98th year, suffering from her third stroke and unconscious with pneumonia," he wrote, "I am convinced that is what she really wanted. On occasion during the 11 years after her first stroke, as she lay bedridden by repeated bladder and lung infection, she told me, "I wish God would come and take me away."

The surgeon argues that life is worth living only if it is joyful and full, otherwise a good death is preferable. But he said there will have to be "major social change" before mercy killing or a doctor's prescription of suicide could become legal.

Barnard described how he and Marius



There is no doubt. It is not possible to have an election that is rigged in Uganda."" He noted that the: different parties will have envoys present "at every stage of the electoral procedure" during the voter regis-ration drive as well as at the voting booth

Mail call for Antartica requires parachutes

CHRIST CHURCH, July 28 (R) parachute-drop of supplies and mail at a flare-lit drop zone in the frozen heart of Antartica's McMurdo Sound Monday Phy vided 90 Arctic-dwelling scientists and researchers with their first break in isolation for six lonely months,

The U.S Air Force Starlifter dropped let ters from home, courtesy copies of newspap ers, and some general cargo including a 110 kg. pump and containers holding fruits and

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